

Operator's Manual

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XL-85M Series Mobile Radios

With XL-CH2 Control Head



L3HARRIS®
FAST. FORWARD.

MANUAL REVISION HISTORY

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-	Jul/24	Initial release.
A	Jul/25	Updated to include UHF-L and VHF. Other minor updates throughout.
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ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

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1. REGULATORY AND SAFETY INFORMATION

1.1 SAFETY SYMBOL CONVENTIONS

The following conventions are used in this manual to alert the user to general safety precautions that must be observed during all phases of operation, installation, service, and repair of this product. Failure to comply with these precautions or with specific warnings elsewhere violates safety standards of design, manufacture, and intended use of the product. L3Harris assumes no liability for the customer's failure to comply with these standards.



The **WARNING** symbol calls attention to a procedure, practice, or the like, which, if not correctly performed or adhered to, could result in personal injury. Do not proceed beyond a **WARNING** symbol until the conditions identified are fully understood or met.



The **CAUTION** symbol calls attention to an operating procedure, practice, or the like, which, if not performed correctly or adhered to, could result in damage to the equipment or severely degrade equipment performance.



The **NOTE** symbol calls attention to supplemental information, which may improve system performance or clarify a process or procedure.

1.2 RF ENERGY EXPOSURE AWARENESS AND CONTROL INFORMATION FOR FCC OCCUPATIONAL USE REQUIREMENTS

Before using the two-way mobile radio, review the following important RF energy awareness and control information and operational instructions. Comply with this information and instructions to ensure compliance with RF exposure guidelines.



This radio is intended for use in occupational/controlled conditions, where users have full knowledge of their exposure and can exercise control over their exposure to remain below RF exposure limits. This radio is **NOT** authorized for general population, consumer, or any other use.



Changes or modifications not expressly approved by L3Harris could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

This two-way radio uses electromagnetic energy in the radio frequency (RF) spectrum to provide communications between two or more users over a distance. It uses RF energy or radio waves to send and receive calls. RF energy is one form of electromagnetic energy. Other forms include, but are not limited to, electric power, sunlight, and x-rays. RF energy, however, should not be confused with these other forms of electromagnetic energy, which, when used improperly, can cause biological damage. Very high levels of x-rays, for example, can damage tissues and genetic material.

Experts in science, engineering, medicine, health, and industry work with organizations to develop standards for exposure to RF energy. These standards provide recommended levels of RF exposure for both workers and the general public. These recommended RF exposure levels include substantial margins of protection. All two-way radios marketed in North America are designed, manufactured, and tested to ensure they meet government-established RF exposure levels. In addition, manufacturers also recommend specific operating instructions to users of two-way radios. These instructions are important because they inform users about RF energy exposure and provide simple procedures on how to control it. Refer to the following websites for more information on what RF energy exposure is and how to control exposure to assure compliance with established RF exposure limits:

<http://www.fcc.gov/oet/rfsafety/rf-faqs.html>

<http://www.osha.gov/SLTC/radiofrequencyradiation/index.html>

1.3 FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION REGULATIONS

Before it was marketed in the United States, the XL-85M Series mobile radio was tested to ensure compliance with FCC RF energy exposure limits for two-way mobile radios. When two-way radios are used as a consequence of employment, the FCC requires users to be fully aware of and able to control their exposure to meet occupational requirements. Exposure awareness can be facilitated using a label directing users to specific user awareness information. The radio has an RF exposure product label. Also, this manual includes information and operating instructions required to control RF exposure and to satisfy compliance requirements.

1.4 COMPLIANCE WITH RF EXPOSURE STANDARDS

The XL-85M Series mobile radio is designed and tested to comply with a number of national and international standards and guidelines regarding human exposure to RF electromagnetic energy. This radio complies with the IEEE and ICNIRP exposure limits for occupational/controlled RF exposure environment at duty-cycle times of up to 50% (50% transmit, 50% receive), and it is authorized by the FCC for occupational use. In terms of measuring RF energy for compliance with the FCC exposure guidelines, the radio's antenna radiates measurable RF energy only while it is transmitting (talking), not when it is receiving (listening), or in a standby mode.



Table 1-1 lists the recommended minimum safe lateral distances for a controlled environment and for unaware bystanders in an uncontrolled environment, from transmitting antennas (i.e., monopoles over a ground plane, or dipoles) at rated radio power for mobile radios installed in a vehicle. Transmit only when unaware bystanders are at least the uncontrolled recommended minimum safe lateral distance away from the transmitting antenna.

The XL-85M Series mobile radio complies with the following RF energy exposure standards and guidelines:

- United States Federal Communications Commission (FCC), Code of Federal Regulations; 47 CFR § 2 sub-part J.
- American National Standards Institute (ANSI)/Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers (IEEE) C95.1-2005.
- Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers (IEEE) C95.1-2005.
- ISED Canada Standard RSS-102, Issue 5, 2015: Spectrum Management and Telecommunications Radio Standards Specification. Radio Frequency (RF) Exposure Compliance of Radiocommunication Apparatus (All Frequency Bands).

Based on the highest radiated RF power and the highest antenna gain in antennas to be used with the XL-85M Series mobile radio, the distances listed are considered as safe distances for controlled and uncontrolled environments with the XL-85M Series mobile radio transmitting at a maximum 50% duty cycle.

1.4.1 Mobile Antennas

The antenna(s) for the radio must be installed in accordance with the antenna installation procedures presented in the radio's *Installation Manual*. Installation guidelines presented in the *Installation Manual* are limited to metal-body motor vehicles or vehicles with appropriate ground planes.

Use only approved/supplied antenna(s) or an approved replacement antenna. Unauthorized antennas, modifications, or attachments can cause the FCC RF exposure limits to be exceeded. Refer to Section 3.5 for the list of approved antennas.

Distances shown in the table below are for the highest gain antennas that L3Harris offers with this product (the part numbers shown are the highest gain antennas). See Table 3-1 for antenna part numbers.

Table 1-1: Calculated Minimum Safe Distance from LMR Antenna

ANTENNA	GAIN (DBI)	PART #	BAND (MHZ)	UNCONTROLLED EXPOSURE		CONTROLLED EXPOSURE	
				UNITED STATES (CM)	CANADA (CM)	UNITED STATES (CM)	CANADA (CM)
Antenna, Element, 700/800 MHz, 3 dB	5.15	AN-225001-001	700	88	128	40	47
Antenna, Element, 800/900, 5 dB	7.15	14050-6611-01	800	116	170	52	63
Antenna, Yagi, 700 MHz 10 dB	12.15	AN-025137-007	700	196	286	89	105
Antenna, Yagi, 800 MHz 10 dB	12.15	AN-025137-008	800	206	302	92	113
Antenna, Element, 1/4, 0dB, UHF-L	2.15	AN-225003-001	UHF-L	114	168	51	51
Antenna, Yagi, UHF-L 375-403 MHz, 10dB Gain	12.15	AN-025137-003	UHF-L	360	400	161	161
Antenna, Element, NGP, 2 dB, VHF	4.55	AN-225002-004	VHF	168	210	75	87
Antenna, VHF, 136-174 MHz, 6 DB, Log Periodic	8.15	AN-025137-011	VHF	255	317	114	131

1.4.2 Approved Accessories

The radio has been tested and meets FCC RF guidelines when used with accessories supplied or designated for use with it. Use of other accessories may not ensure compliance with the FCC's RF exposure guidelines and may violate FCC regulations. For a list of approved accessories, refer to the radio's *Installation Manual* and/or the *Products and Services Catalog*.

1.4.3 Contact Information

For additional information on RF exposure and other information, contact L3Harris using one of the contact links listed in Section 10.

1.5 REGULATORY APPROVALS

1.5.1 Applicable Type Acceptance/Certification Numbers

FCC Type Acceptance:

XL-85M 700/800 MHz:	OWDTR-0170-E
XL-85M UHF-L:	OWDTR-0177-E
XL-85M VHF:	OWDTR-0176-E
Applicable FCC Rules:	Part 2, Part 15, Part 22, Part 74, Part 80, Part 90
XL-CH2:	OWDTR-0171-E
Applicable FCC Rules:	Part 15

ISED Canada Certification:

XL-85M 700/800 MHz:	3636B-0170
XL-85M UHF-L:	3636B-0177
XL-85M VHF:	3636B-0176
Applicable ISED Canada Rules:	RSS-247, RSS-119, ICES-003 Issue 6
XL-CH2:	3636B-0171
Applicable ISED Canada Rules:	RSS-247, RSS-119, ICES-003 Issue 6

1.5.2 FCC Part 15

This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions:

1. This device may not cause harmful interference, and
2. This device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

NOTE: This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class A digital device, pursuant to part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when the equipment is operated in a commercial environment. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instruction manual, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. Operation of this equipment in a residential area is likely to cause harmful interference in which case the user will be required to correct the interference at his own expense.

1.5.3 ISED Canada

This device contains license-exempt transmitters(s)/receiver(s) that comply with Innovation, Science and Economic Development Canada's license-exempt RSS(s). Operation is subject to the following two conditions:

- (1) This device may not cause interference.
- (2) This device must accept any interference, including interference that may cause undesired operation of the device.

1.6 OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY GUIDELINES AND SAFETY TRAINING INFORMATION

To ensure bodily exposure to RF electromagnetic energy is within the FCC allowable limits for occupational use. Always adhere to the following basic guidelines:

- The push-to-talk button should only be depressed when intending to send a voice message.
- The radio should only be used for necessary work-related communications.
- The radio should only be used by authorized and trained personnel. It should never be operated by children.
- Do not attempt any unauthorized modification to the radio. Changes or modifications to the radio may cause harmful interference and/or cause it to exceed FCC RF exposure limits. Only qualified personnel should service the radio.
- Always use only authorized accessories (antennas, control heads, speakers/mics, etc.). Use of unauthorized accessories can cause the FCC RF exposure compliance requirements to be exceeded.

The information listed above provides the user with information needed to make him or her aware of a RF exposure, and what to do to assure that this radio operates within the FCC exposure limits of this radio.

1.7 COMMON HAZARDS



WARNING

The operator of any mobile radio should be aware of certain hazards common to the operation of vehicular radio transmissions. Possible hazards include but are not limited to the following:

- **Explosive Atmospheres** – Just as it is dangerous to fuel a vehicle while its engine is running, be sure to turn the radio **OFF** while fueling the vehicle. If the radio is mounted in the trunk of the vehicle, **DO NOT** carry containers of fuel in the trunk.

Areas with potentially explosive atmosphere are often, but not always, clearly marked. Turn the radio **OFF** when in any area with a potentially explosive atmosphere. It is rare, but not impossible that the radio or its accessories could generate sparks.

- **Interference To Vehicular Electronic Systems** – Electronic fuel injection systems, electronic anti-skid braking systems, electronic cruise control systems, etc., are typical of the types of electronic devices that can malfunction due to the lack of protection from radio frequency (RF) energy present when transmitting. If the vehicle contains such equipment, consult the dealer for the make of vehicle and enlist his aid in determining if such electronic circuits perform normally when the radio is transmitting.
- **Electric Blasting Caps** – To prevent accidental detonation of electric blasting caps, **DO NOT** use two-way radios within 1000 feet (305 meters) of blasting operations. Always obey the “**Turn Off Two-Way Radios**” (or equivalent) signs posted where electric blasting caps are being used. (OSHA Standard: 1926.900).
- **Radio Frequency Energy** – To prevent burns or related physical injury from radio frequency energy, do not operate the transmitter when anyone outside of the vehicle is within the minimum safe distance from the antenna as specified in Table 1-1. Refer to Section 1.2 for additional information.
- **Vehicles Powered by Liquefied Petroleum (LP) Gas** – Radio installation in vehicles powered by liquefied petroleum gas, where the LP gas container is in the trunk or other sealed-off space within the interior of the vehicle, must conform to the **National Fire Protection Association** standard **NFPA 58**. This requires:
 - The space containing the radio equipment must be isolated by a seal from the space containing the LP gas container and its fittings.
 - Outside filling connections must be used for the LP gas container.
 - The LP gas container space shall be vented to the outside of the vehicle.
- **Vehicles Equipped with Airbags** – For driver and passenger safety, avoid mounting the radio’s control head (or any other component) above or near airbag deployment areas. In addition to driver-side and passenger-side front-impact airbags, some vehicles may also be equipped with side-impact airbags. For occupant safety, verify the location of all airbags within the vehicle before installing the radio equipment.



The Vehicle Communications Hub (VCH) runs at elevated temperatures that can be up to 45°F above ambient.

1.8 SAFE DRIVING RECOMMENDATIONS

The American Automobile Association (AAA) advocates the following key safe driving recommendations:

- Read the literature on the safe operation of the radio.
- Keep both hands on the steering wheel and the microphone in its hanger whenever the vehicle is in motion.
- Place calls only when the vehicle is stopped.
- When talking from a moving vehicle is unavoidable, drive in the slower lane. Keep conversations brief.

- If a conversation requires taking notes or complex thought, stop the vehicle in a safe place and continue the call.
- Whenever using a mobile radio, exercise caution.

1.9 OPERATING RULES AND REGULATIONS

Two-way radio systems must be operated in accordance with the rules and regulations of the local, regional, or national government.

In the United States, the XL-85M Mobile radio must be operated in accordance with the rules and regulations of the Federal Communications Commission (FCC). Operators of two-way radio equipment must be thoroughly familiar with the rules that apply to the radio operation. Following these rules helps eliminate confusion, assures the most efficient use of the existing radio channels, and results in a smoothly functioning radio network.

When using a two-way radio, remember these rules:

- It is a violation of FCC rules to interrupt any distress or emergency message. The radio operates in much the same way as a telephone “party line.” Therefore, always listen to make sure the channel is clear before transmitting. Emergency calls have priority over all other messages. If someone is sending an emergency message – such as reporting a fire or asking for help in an accident, do not transmit unless assistance can be offered.
- The use of profane or obscene language is prohibited by Federal law.
- It is against the law to send false call letters or false distress or emergency messages. The FCC requires keeping conversations brief and confined to business. Use coded messages whenever possible to save time.
- Using the radio to send personal messages (except in an emergency) is a violation of FCC rules. Send only essential messages.
- It is against Federal law to repeat or otherwise make known anything overheard on the radio. Conversations between others sharing the channel must be regarded as confidential.
- The FCC requires self-identification at certain specific times by means of call letters. Refer to the rules that apply to the operation for the proper procedure.
- No changes or adjustments shall be made to the equipment except by an authorized or certified electronics technician.



Under U.S. law, operation of an unlicensed radio transmitter within the jurisdiction of the United States may be punishable by a fine of up to \$10,000, imprisonment for up to two (2) years, or both.

1.10 OPERATING TIPS

The following conditions tend to reduce the effective range of two-way radios and should be avoided whenever possible:

- Operating the radio in areas of low terrain, or while under power lines or bridges.
- Obstructions such as mountains and buildings.



NOTE

In areas where transmission or reception is poor, communication improvement may sometimes be obtained by moving a few yards in another direction or moving to a higher elevation.

1.11 CITIZENS BAND OPERATION IN AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND

- Use of the citizen band radio service is licensed in Australia by ACMA Radiocommunications (Citizens Band Radio Stations) Class License and in New Zealand by the Ministry of Economic Development (MED) General User Radio License (GURL) for Citizens Band Radio, and operation is subject to conditions contained in those licenses.
- In Australia, except in an emergency, a CB transmitter shall not be operated on UHF emergency channels 5 and 35 and no voice transmissions are permitted on data (telemetry/telecommand) channels 22 and 23. In the event that additional telemetry/telecommand channels are approved by the ACMA, these channels shall be added to those currently listed where voice transmission is inhibited.
- Always listen in on a channel (or observe a channel-busy indicator) to ensure it is not already being used before transmitting.
- UHF CB repeater operation must avoid operation on locally used repeater input channels (which will be in the range of channels 31 to 38, and channels 71 to 78 when they are authorized) or locally used repeater receiving channels (which will be in the range channels 1 to 8, and channels 41 to 48 when they are authorized), unless long-distance communication via the repeater facility is specifically required. NOTE: In Australia, channel 11 is the customary calling channel for establishing communication and channel 40 is the customary road vehicle channel.
- Possible operational issues during the changeover from 25 kHz to 12.5 kHz channel spacing that may cause system performance degradation is if a WB channel gets placed 12.5 kHz away from a NB or WB channel. In this case, adjacent channel interference would increase and performance would degrade. There would also be some level of performance degradation if a NB transmission is received on a WB channel and vice-versa. L3Harris equipment meets the emission mask which minimizes any impact.

2. RENSEIGNEMENTS SUR LA RÉGLEMENTATION ET SÉCURITÉ

2.1 CONVENTIONS SUR LES SYMBOLES DE SÉCURITÉ

Les conventions suivantes sont utilisées dans le présent manuel pour avertir l'utilisateur des précautions générales de sécurité qui doivent être observées pendant toutes les phases d'opération, d'entretien et de réparation de ce produit. Le non-respect de ces précautions ou d'avertissements précisés ailleurs enfreint les normes de sécurité de la conception, de la fabrication et de l'utilisation prévue du produit. L3Harris n'assume aucune responsabilité pour le non-respect de ces normes par le client.



Le symbole **MISE EN GARDE** attire l'attention sur une procédure ou une pratique qui, si elle n'est pas correctement effectuée ou observée, pourrait entraîner une blessure personnelle. Ne pas poursuivre au-delà d'un symbole de MISE EN GARDE avant que les conditions identifiées soient complètement comprises ou satisfaites.



Le symbole **AVERTISSEMENT** attire l'attention sur une procédure ou une pratique opérationnelle qui, si elle n'est pas correctement effectuée ou observée, pourrait entraîner un bris d'équipement ou une importante baisse de rendement de l'équipement.



Le symbole **REMARQUE** attire l'attention sur des renseignements supplémentaires qui peuvent améliorer le rendement du système ou clarifier un processus ou une procédure.

2.2 RENSEIGNEMENTS SUR UNE EXPOSITION À L'ÉNERGIE DES RF

2.2.1 Renseignements Sur Le Contrôle Et La Sensibilisation À L'énergie Des RF Pour Les Exigences D'une Utilisation Professionnelle De La FCC

Avant d'utiliser les radios mobiles bidirectionnelles, passez en revue les renseignements et les instructions opérationnelles importants suivants sur le contrôle et la sensibilisation à l'énergie des RF. Se conformer à ces renseignements et instructions pour assurer la conformité aux directives d'exposition aux RF.



Cette radio est destinée à être utilisée dans des conditions professionnelles/contrôlées, où les utilisateurs ont une pleine connaissance de leur exposition et peuvent exercer un contrôle sur leur exposition pour rester sous les limites d'exposition aux RF. Cette radio N'est PAS autorisée pour la population générale, les consommateurs ou toute autre utilisation.



Des changements ou modifications non expressément approuvés par L3Harris pourraient annuler le droit d'utilisation de l'équipement pour l'utilisateur.

Cette radio bidirectionnelle utilise une énergie électromagnétique dans le spectre des radiofréquences (RF) pour permettre une communication à distance entre deux utilisateurs ou plus. Elle utilise l'énergie des RF ou les ondes radio pour envoyer et recevoir des appels. L'énergie des RF est une forme d'énergie électromagnétique. D'autres formes comprennent, entre autres, l'énergie électrique, la lumière du soleil et les rayons X. Toutefois, l'énergie des RF ne doit pas être confondue avec ces autres formes d'énergie électromagnétique qui, lorsque mal utilisées, peuvent causer des dommages biologiques. Par exemple, des niveaux très élevés de rayons X peuvent endommager les tissus et le matériel génétique.

Des experts en science, en ingénierie, en médecine, en santé et de l'industrie travaillent avec des organismes pour établir des normes pour l'exposition à l'énergie des RF. Ces normes procurent des niveaux recommandés d'exposition aux RF autant aux travailleurs qu'au grand public. Ces niveaux d'exposition aux RF recommandés comprennent d'importantes marges de protection. Toutes les radios bidirectionnelles commercialisées en Amérique du Nord sont conçues, fabriquées et testées pour s'assurer qu'elles satisfont les niveaux d'exposition aux RF établis par le gouvernement. Les fabricants recommandent également des consignes d'utilisation particulières aux utilisateurs de radios bidirectionnelles. Ces instructions sont importantes, car elles informent les utilisateurs sur l'exposition à l'énergie des RF et donnent des procédures simples sur la manière de contrôler cette exposition. Consultez les sites Web suivants (en anglais) pour de plus amples renseignements sur ce qu'est l'exposition à l'énergie des RF et comment contrôler l'exposition pour assurer la conformité aux limites d'exposition établies :

<http://www.fcc.gov/oet/rfsafety/rf-faqs.html>

<http://www.osha.gov/SLTC/radiofrequencyradiation/index.html>

2.2.2 Règlements de la Federal Communications Commission (« Commission fédérale des communications » aux États-Unis)

Avant d'être mise sur le marché aux États-Unis, la radio mobile bidirectionnelle XL a été testée pour s'assurer de sa conformité aux limites d'exposition à l'énergie des RF de la FCC pour les radios mobiles bidirectionnelles. Lorsque les radios bidirectionnelles sont utilisées à la suite d'une embauche, la FCC demande aux utilisateurs de bien connaître et de pouvoir contrôler leur exposition pour satisfaire les exigences professionnelles. La sensibilisation à l'exposition peut être facilitée par l'utilisation d'une étiquette qui dirige les utilisateurs vers des renseignements particuliers sur la sensibilisation de l'utilisateur. La radio possède une étiquette de produit sur l'exposition aux RF. De plus, le *Manuel sur la sécurité du produit* et le présent *Manuel de l'opérateur* comprennent des renseignements et les consignes d'utilisation nécessaires pour contrôler l'exposition aux RF et pour satisfaire les exigences de conformité.

D'utilisation nécessaires pour contrôler l'exposition aux RF et pour satisfaire les exigences de conformité.

2.3 CONFORMITÉ AUX NORMES D'EXPOSITION AUX RF

La radio mobile bidirectionnelle XL est conçue et testée pour être conforme à un certain nombre de normes et directives nationales et internationales quant à l'exposition humaine à l'énergie électromagnétique des RF. Cette radio est conforme aux limites d'exposition de l'IEEE et de la Commission internationale de protection contre les rayonnements non ionisants pour un environnement professionnel/contrôlé d'exposition aux RF à des périodes de cycle de service allant jusqu'à 50 % (50 % de transmission, 50 % de réception) et elle est autorisée par la FCC pour une utilisation professionnelle. Sur le plan de la mesure de l'énergie des RF pour la conformité aux directives d'exposition de la FCC, l'antenne de la radio irradie une énergie des RF mesurable seulement lorsqu'elle transmet (parler), et non lorsqu'elle reçoit (écouter) ou en mode d'attente.



Tableau 2-1 indiquent les distances latérales sécuritaires minimales recommandées pour un environnement contrôlé et pour les spectateurs ignorants dans un environnement non contrôlé, d'antennes de transmission (c.-à-d., des monopôles sur un plan de sol, ou des dipôles) à une puissance de radio évaluée pour les radios mobiles installées dans un véhicule. Ils ne transmettent que lorsque les spectateurs ignorants sont au moins à la distance latérale sécuritaire minimale recommandée non contrôlée de l'antenne de transmission.

La radio mobile bidirectionnelle XL est conforme aux normes et directives d'exposition à l'énergie des RF suivantes :

- Federal Communications Commission (FCC) américaine, le Code of Federal Regulations ; 47 CFR § 2 sous-partie J.
- American National Standards Institute (ANSI)/Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers (IEEE) C95.1-2005.
- Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers (IEEE) C95.1-2005.
- ISED Standard RSS-102, numéro 5, 2015: Spectrum Management and Telecommunications Radio Standards Specification. Radiofrequency Exposure Compliance of Radiocommunication Apparatus (All Frequency Bands).

Basées sur la puissance des RF irradiées la plus élevée et le gain d'antenne le plus élevé dans les antennes à utiliser avec le radio mobile bidirectionnelle XL, les distances indiquées dans les Tableau 2-1 sont considérées comme des distances sécuritaires pour des environnements contrôlés et non contrôlés avec la radio mobile XL qui transmet à un cycle de service maximal de 50 % :

Les distances indiquées dans le tableau ci-dessous correspondent aux antennes à gain le plus élevé que L3Harris propose avec ce produit (les numéros de pièces indiqués correspondent aux antennes à gain le plus élevé). Voir le Table 3-1 pour les numéros de pièces des antennes.

Tableau 2-1 : Distance latérale sécuritaire minimale recommandée d'une antenne de transmission branchée sur une radio mobile XL

ANTENNE	GAIN (DBI)	PARTIE NOMBRE	BAND (MHZ)	ENVIRONNEMENT NON CONTRÔLÉ		ENVIRONNEMENT CONTRÔLÉ	
				UNITED STATES (CM)	CANADA (CM)	UNITED STATES (CM)	CANADA (CM)
Antenna, Element, 700/800 MHz, 3 dB	5.15	AN-225001-001	700	88	128	40	47
Antenna, Element, 800/900 MHz, 5 dB	7.15	14050-6611-01	800	116	170	52	63
Antenna, Yagi, 700 MHz 10 dB	12.15	AN-025137-007	700	196	286	89	105
Antenna, Yagi, 800 MHz 10 dB	12.15	AN-025137-008	800	206	302	92	113
Antenna, Element, 1/4, 0dB, UHF-L	2.15	AN-225003-001	UHF-L	114	168	51	51
Antenna, Yagi, UHF-L 375-403 MHz, 10 dB Gain	12.15	AN-025137-003	UHF-L	360	400	161	161
Antenna, Element, NGP, 2 dB, VHF	4.55	AN-225002-004	VHF	168	210	75	87
Antenna, VHF, 136-174 MHz, 6 DB, Log Periodic	8.15	AN-025137-011	VHF	255	317	114	131

2.3.1 Antennes Mobiles

Les antennes pour la radio doivent être installées conformément aux procédures présentées dans le *Manuel sur la sécurité du produit* et dans le *Manuel d'installation*. L'installation est limitée à un ou des véhicules motorisés en métal avec des plans au sol appropriés.

Utilisez uniquement les antennes approuvées/fournies ou une antenne de remplacement approuvée (voir la Section 3.5). Des antennes, des modifications ou des accessoires non autorisés peuvent causer un dépassement des limites d'exposition aux RF de la FCC.

2.3.2 Accessoires Approuvés

La radio a été testée et satisfait les directives de RF de la FCC lorsqu'elle est utilisée avec les accessoires fournis ou conçus pour être utilisés avec elle. L'utilisation d'autres accessoires peut ne pas garantir la conformité aux directives d'exposition de la FCC et peut enfreindre la réglementation de la FCC. Pour une liste d'accessoires approuvés, consultez le *Manuel d'installation* ou le *Catalogue de produits et services* de L3Harris.



Utilisez toujours des accessoires autorisés L3Harris (antennes, haut-parleurs/micros, etc.). L'utilisation d'accessoires non autorisés peut entraîner un dépassement des exigences de conformité pour une exposition aux RF professionnelle ou contrôlée de la FCC.

2.3.3 Coordonnées

Pour de plus amples renseignements sur l'exposition aux RF ou d'autres renseignements, contactez L3Harris en utilisant l'un des liens apparaissant à la Section 10.

2.4 INTERFÉRENCE DES RADIOFRÉQUENCES

2.4.1 Partie 15 de la FCC

Cet appareil est conforme à la Partie 15 de la réglementation de la FCC. Le fonctionnement est soumis aux deux conditions suivantes :

1. Cet appareil ne doit pas causer une interférence nuisible; et
2. Cet appareil doit accepter toute interférence reçue, y compris une interférence qui peut causer un fonctionnement non souhaité.

2.4.2 ISED Canada

Cet appareil contient des émetteurs/récepteurs exemptés de licence conformes à la norme Innovation, Sciences, et Développement économique Canada. L'exploitation est autorisée aux deux conditions suivantes:

- (1) l'appareil ne doit pas produire de brouillage, et
- (2) l'utilisateur de l'appareil doit accepter tout brouillage radioélectrique subi, même si le brouillage est susceptible d'en compromettre le fonctionnement.

2.5 RENSEIGNEMENTS SUR LA FORMATION SUR LA SANTÉ ET LA SÉCURITÉ AU TRAVAIL

S'assurer que l'exposition physique à l'énergie électromagnétique des RF se situe dans les limites acceptables de la FCC pour l'utilisation professionnelle. Toujours se conformer aux directives de base suivantes :

- Le bouton de microphone doit être abaissé seulement lorsque l'on souhaite envoyer un message vocal.
- La radio doit être utilisée seulement pour les communications nécessaires liées au travail.
- La radio doit être utilisée seulement par du personnel autorisé et formé. Elle ne doit jamais être utilisée par des enfants.
- Ne tentez pas d'apporter une modification non autorisée à la radio. Des changements ou des modifications à la radio peuvent causer une interférence nocive ou entraîner un dépassement des limites d'exposition aux RF de la FCC. Seul le personnel qualifié doit utiliser la radio.
- Utilisez toujours seulement des accessoires autorisés (antennes, haut-parleurs/micros, etc.). L'utilisation d'accessoires non autorisés peut entraîner un dépassement des exigences de conformité pour une exposition aux RF de la FCC.

Les renseignements donnés ci-dessus donnent à l'utilisateur les renseignements nécessaires pour le sensibiliser à l'exposition aux RF et sur ce qu'il faut faire pour s'assurer que cette radio fonctionne dans les limites d'exposition de la FCC de cette radio.

3. INTRODUCTION

3.1 DESCRIPTION

The XL-85M Mobile Radio provides the advanced connectivity that users require while addressing evolving voice and data communications. It meets MIL-STD-810H for durability. XL-85M Mobile Radios support P25 Trunking, P25 Conventional, EDACS®, analog conventional, and BeOn® operation (over a Wi-Fi network). The standard XL-85M installation is a front-mount configuration. However, an optional remote-mount conversion kit is available that supports conversion to a remote-mount configuration.

For options and accessories, refer to Section 3.5. Additional accessories may have been added since publication of this manual; refer to the *Products and Services Catalog* or contact L3Harris for more information.

3.2 XL-CH2 CONTROL HEAD

The XL-CH2 Control Head is a networked device that uses a wired Ethernet connection to provide remote control of the radio. It includes a color LCD graphical user interface and physical knobs and buttons to allow a user to control the radio or view its status. The control head also provides multiple audio interfaces to capture and play real-time audio.

The XL-CH2 Control Head's design provides a tactile interface optimized so that users can keep their eyes on the road and still operate the radio. Controls and display are laid out to give instant access to primary use cases.



Figure 3-1: XL-CH2 Control Head

Standard Control Head Features include:

- Wi-Fi (802.11B, G, N)¹
- Bluetooth 4.2
- Hi-visibility Color Display
- USB-C Microphone Accessory Connector

¹ In the Australia/New Zealand market, WLAN operation within the 5150-5250 MHz and 5250-5350 MHz WLAN bands must be disabled in any installation that is not indoors. To accomplish this, configure the radio for 2.4 GHz channels in its Wireless LAN Configuration (under **Access Point Settings** in RPM2, select **Channel Type - Auto**). If frequencies are required in the 5 GHz Band, enter them in the manual menu after verifying selections are compliant with local regulations for the application in which the device is being used. Refer to the RPM2 online help for more information.

3.3 KEYPAD MOBILE MICROPHONE (KMM)

The XL-85M Mobile Radio supports the Keypad Mobile Microphone (KMM).

The KMM features include:

- PTT and Microphone (with Dual-Mic Noise Cancellation Capability)
- Four-way Navigation Pad (Up, Down, Left, Right) with Center-Select
- One-dot, two-dot, three-dot programmable buttons, and Menu button that function the same as the XL Mobile Control Head buttons
- 12-button Alpha-numeric Keypad for alpha-character entry
- Mil-Std 810G Ruggedness
- IP-65 Immersion Rating
- USB Microphone Connector



Figure 3-2: Keypad Mobile Microphone

3.4 CLEANING

Keep the exterior of the radio equipment clean. This includes the radio, control head, microphone, and speaker. Periodically clean them using either the Light-duty cleaning procedure or in extreme cases the Heavy-duty cleaning procedure as described in the maintenance manual.

3.5 OPTIONS AND ACCESSORIES

Only use L3Harris approved accessories. Refer to L3Harris' *Products and Services Catalog* for the complete list of options and accessories available.

Table 3-1: Options and Accessories

DESCRIPTION	PART #
ANTENNAS	
Antenna, Flex, Heavy-Duty, 136-870 MHz	12099-0300-01
Antenna, Element, Multiband, 136-870 MHz, 0 dB	12099-0310-01
Antenna, Yagi, 700 MHz, 10 dB Gain	AN-025137-007
Antenna, Yagi, 800 MHz, 10 dB Gain	AN-025137-008
Antenna, 700/800 MHz Yagi, 6.5 dB Gain	AN-025137-010
Antenna, Element, 800/900 MHz, 3 dB	14050-6610-01
Antenna, Element, 800/900 MHz, 5 dB	14050-6611-01
Antenna, Base, Standard Roof Mount Low Loss	AN-125001-002
Antenna, Base, Thick Roof Mount Low Loss	AN-125001-004
Antenna, Base, Magnetic Mount Low Loss	AN-125001-008
Mount, NMO Antenna, Magnetic, Heavy-Duty	12099-0370-01
Antenna, Element, 700/800 MHz 3 dB	AN-225001-001
Antenna, GPS, Roof Mount	AN-025187-001
Antenna, GPS, Magnet Mount	AN-025187-003
Antenna, Base, Standard Roof Mount Low Loss GPS	AN-125001-006
Antenna, Element, Low Profile, 0 dB, VHF	AN-225002-002
Antenna, Element, Flexible, VHF/UHF/700/800 MHz	14050-6600-01
Antenna, Element, 1/4, 0 dB, UHF-L	AN-225003-001
Antenna, Yagi, UHF-L 375-403 MHz, 10 dB Gain	AN-025137-003
MISCELLANEOUS	
XL Mobile Accessory Cable	14002-0174-50
XL Mobile Ethernet Cable, Overmold, 45 cm	14050-6300-01
XL Mobile Ethernet Cable, Overmold, 9 m	14050-6300-02
XL Control Head DC Power Cables	CA-012616-001
DC Power Cables	CA-012365-001
XL Standard Mobile Microphone	14050-6010-01
External Mobile Speaker	14050-6100-01
Radio Mounting Bracket	14050-6200-01
XL Control Head Mounting Bracket	14050-6210-01
XL Mobile Desktop Microphone, DB9	MC-014121-003
XL Mobile USB and Speaker Cable	14002-0174-51
XL Mobile Speaker Accessory Cable, 5.5 Feet	14002-0174-52
XL Mobile USB Data Cable	14002-0174-55
XL Speaker Cable, 20 Feet	14002-0174-59
XL Desktop Accessory Cable	14002-0174-61
XL Radio Waterproof Accessory Port Cover	14002-0174-56
XL Control Head Waterproof Accessory Port Cover	14002-0174-57
Control Head Waterproof RJ45 Port Cover	14002-0174-58
Waterproof Control Head Mic Port Cover	14002-0174-60
XL Mobile Keypad Microphone	14050-6020-01
Microphone, XL Standard Mobile	14050-6010-01
Ruggedized Hand Held Controller, XL-RHHC	14050-1150-03
KVL Cable	14050-6350-01 Rev. A or later

3.6 RELATED PUBLICATIONS

The following publications contain additional information about the radio and related products:

MANUAL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION
14221-1850-2050	XL-85M Mobile Product Safety Manual
14221-1850-1020	XL-85M Mobile Quick Guide
14221-1850-4060	XL-85M Mobile Installation Manual
14221-1850-5020	XL-85M Mobile Maintenance Manual
14221-1850-4070	XL-85M Mobile Radio Front to Remote-Mount Conversion Kit Installation Manual
14221-1800-8010	XLP Software Release Notes
14221-1850-1010	Keypad Mobile Microphone (KMM) Quick Guide
14221-1850-2020	XL Rugged Hand-Held Controller (RHHC) Operator's Manual
MM1000019423	Key Manager and Key Admin Overview and Operation Manual
MM1000019424	Key Manager and Key Loader Overview and Operation Manual
14221-2100-3000	Advanced Access Control/Radio Personality Manager Overview Manual
14221-1100-8170	Radio Personality Manager 2 (RPM2) Software Release Notes
14221-1100-2060	RPM2 User's Manual
14221-7200-6140	Noise Cancellation Feature Manual

The product safety manual and the quick guide are included with the radio equipment package when the radio ships from the factory. All publications listed above are available at <https://premier.pspc.harris.com> via an Information Center login and Tech-Link.

4. BASIC OPERATION

4.1 RADIO CONTROLS

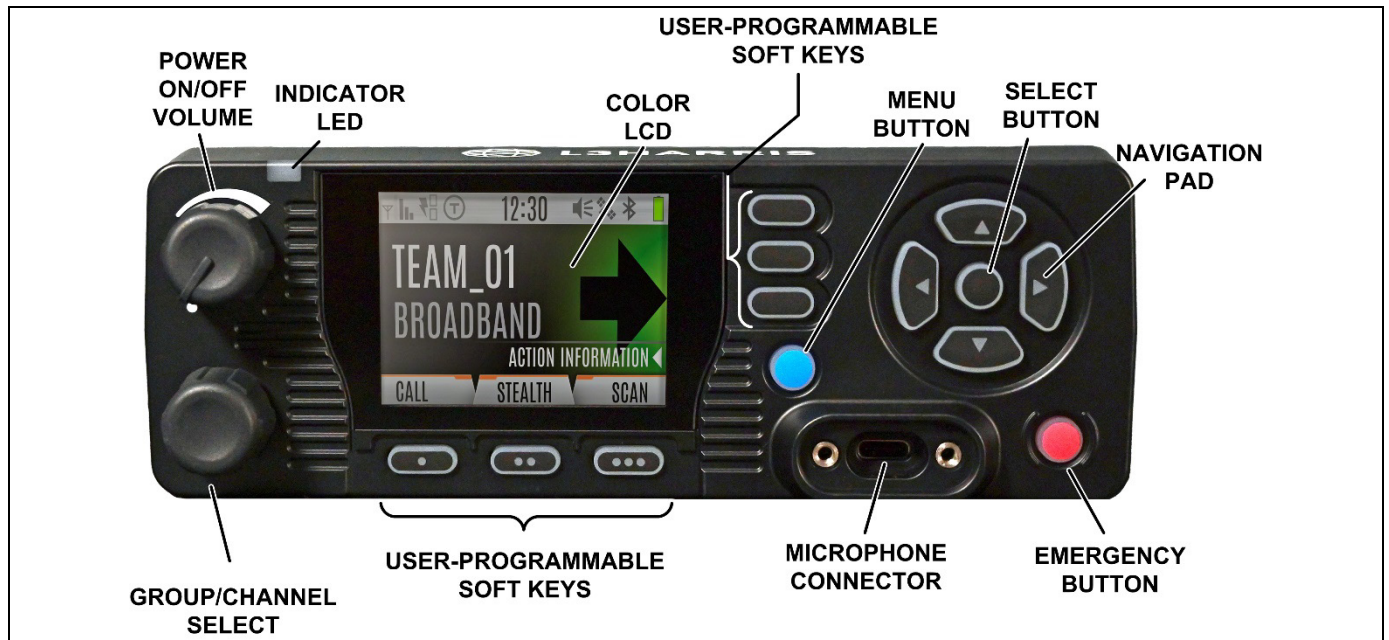


Figure 4-1: Control Head Controls



Figure 4-2: Keypad Mobile Microphone (KMM) Controls



Figure 4-3: XL Rugged Hand-Held Controller (RHHC)



Table 4-1 describes the default functions of buttons, knobs, and controls. Some can be programmed for different functions; see Section 6.6 for more information.



For full descriptions of the XL RHHC controls, indicators, and connectors, refer to the *XL RHHC Operator's Manual*, 14221-1850-2020.

Table 4-1: Radio Controls, Indicators, and Connectors

CONTROL/INDICATOR	FUNCTION
Power On/Off Volume Control	Turn knob clockwise to power on the radio and increase volume. Turn counter-clockwise to decrease volume and put the radio into standby. Minimum volume levels can be programmed into the radio to prevent missed calls due to a low volume setting.
Group/Channel Selection	Rotate to select the available groups or channels.
Microphone Connector	Connection for hand-held microphones and for programming cable.
Emergency Button	Press to declare an emergency. An Emergency Key Delay can be programmed in the radio. This delay defines the length of time the emergency button must be held before an emergency transmission is sent.
Navigation Pad [Left, Right, Up, Down, and Select]	Navigates menu items. In addition: • Press the left navigation button while on the main display to access Channel Information. • Press the down navigation button while on the main display to display the functions assigned to programmable buttons and to Ext I/O In. • Press the up navigation button to display Missed Call info. • Press the right navigation button to end or reject an I-Call. • The Select button selects the currently highlighted menu item, similar to an Enter button.
12-Button Alpha-Numeric Keypad (KMM)	By default, used to enter text or numbers. Can be programmed for various functions (see Section 6.6).
Menu Button	From the Main Display, press this button to access the menu. While in a menu, press this button to return to the main display.
User-Programmable Soft Keys and Programmable Buttons	Programmable, dynamic keys. See Section 6.6 for the functions that can be programmed.
Indicator LED	Indicates radio status: • Red = actively transmitting. • Green = actively receiving. • Orange = actively transmitting encrypted.

4.2 BEFORE FIRST USE

Make sure the XL-85M Mobile has:

- Personality and radio programmed using RPM2.
- Encryption keys loaded if using encrypted channels.
- Personality activated.

4.3 POWER ON AND SET VOLUME

The power switch and volume control are the same knob on the radio (see Figure 4-1). Turn the Power/Volume Knob clockwise to power on radio and increase the volume. The radio can be programmed to play an audible tone when changing the volume.



NOTE

A minimum volume level can be programmed into the radio to prevent missed calls due to a low volume setting.

4.4 VIDA® ID

VIDA ID provides the capability to provision the VIDA User Personality configured in the UAS to radios operating on P25 networks via a User Login. Each personality can contain up to 16 profiles and each profile can contain up to 16 Talk Groups. Refer to Section 9.1 for a list of potential login and provisioning error messages and what to do if they occur.

4.4.1 User Login

User Login enables multiple radio users to pick a radio from a fleet pool and enter unique credentials to log into the P25 system. Upon successful login, the Alias associated with the radio user is displayed at various end points in the P25 system.

A user can login on up to three (3) devices simultaneously. For example, if the “same user” is logged into a portable radio and mobile radio, the P25 system can differentiate the subscribers while transparently displaying the alias to other users.

Login can be initiated by a menu option, a button programmed for user login, or by selecting a P25 system that requires login. To login manually:

1. From the **UTILITY** radio menu, select **USER LOGIN**, or press the button programmed for User Login.
2. Enter the **System ID**, **User ID**, and **Password**, as required.
3. Select **Login**.

4.4.2 Provisioning

If provisioning is enabled via radio programming and the user has successfully logged in, the VIDA User Personality configured in the UAS is provisioned to the radio. When no VIDA Provisioned database is available, the radio operates using the RPM2-programmed personality.

4.5 RADIO DISPLAYS

Figure 4-4 shows a sample front display while on the main screen. The main screen appears after power up or after exiting the menus.

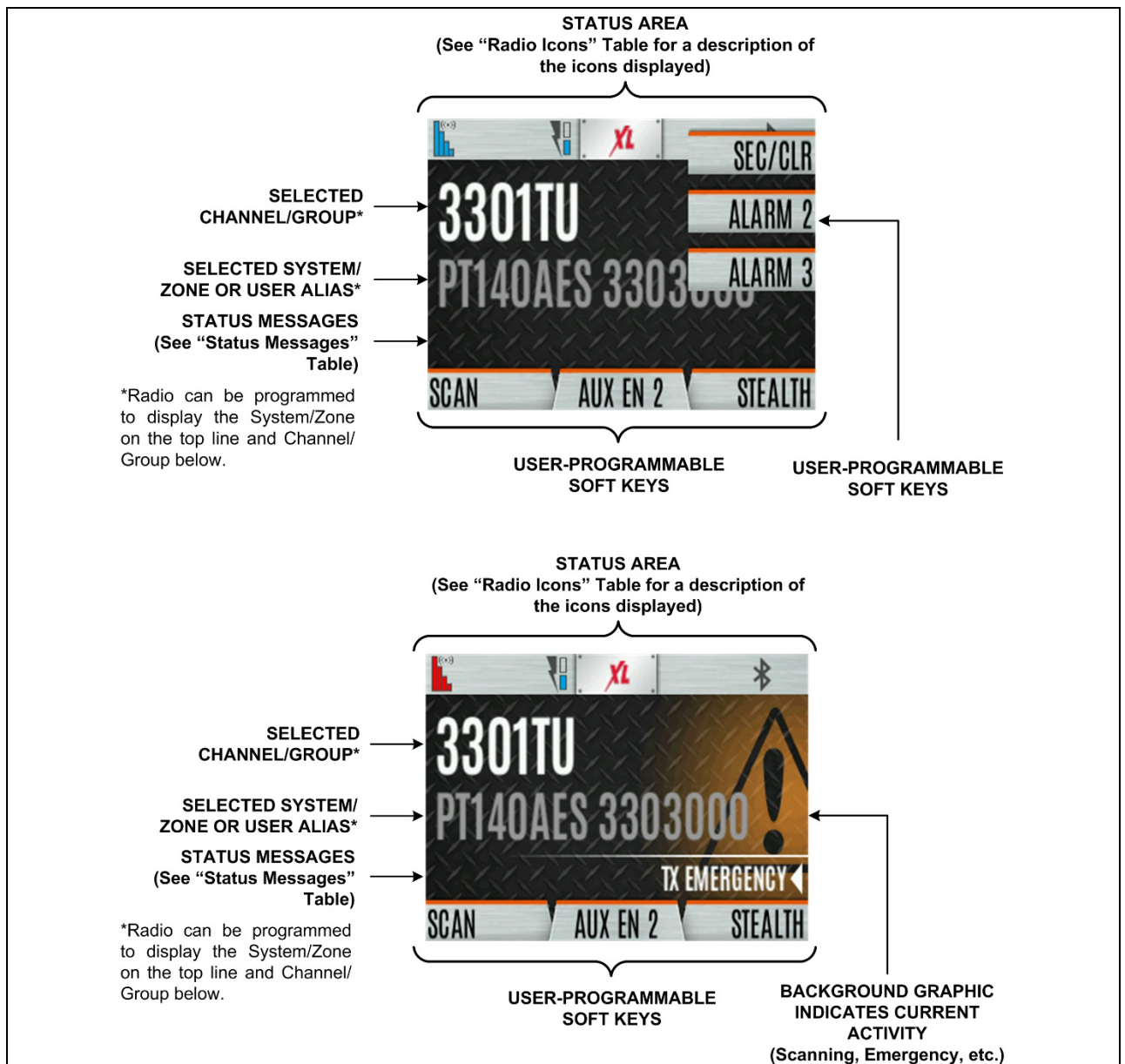


Figure 4-4: Sample Main Front Display



The radio can be programmed to display the User ID on the System line of the display.

Table 4-2 describes some of the icons that may be displayed by the radio. The radio menu also contains an icon glossary in the Utility Menu (see Section 4.7). Icons and their location can be customized using RPM2.

Table 4-2: Radio Icons

ICON	DESCRIPTION	ICON	DESCRIPTION	ICON	DESCRIPTION
	(Blue) Trunked Signal Strength		Bluetooth Enabled		Monitor On
	(Red) TX Power		Bluetooth Connected		VDOC
	(Green) Receive Signal Strength		Encryption Enabled		Receiving Data
	(No Color) Channel Idle		Global Encryption		Transmitting Data
	(Orange) Transmitting Encrypted		OTAR Disabled		Alert(s) Present
	Talkaround Enabled		OTAR Registered		Vote Scanning
	Failsoft		OTAR Registering		Scanning Enabled
	Vehicular Repeater		OTAR Rekeying		Emergency
	Vehicular Repeater Enabled		Transmit Power Level High		RX Mail
	Wi-Fi Signal Strength Indicator		Transmit Power Level Low		Noise Cancellation Enabled
	Wi-Fi Network Currently Connected		RX Only		Fire Speaker Mic Attached
	Wi-Fi Network in Process of Connecting		Add New Wi-Fi Client		Nuisance Channel
	Wi-Fi Clients Connected		Speaker Muted		TX Disabled
	GPS Tracking		Tones Disabled		Conventional Site Unregistered
	IP Address Unassigned		PTT Disabled		Conventional Site Registered
	Ethernet Link Down		A wearable Bluetooth device is attached (e.g., Bluetooth Microphone)		Type 99 Enabled
	GPS Antenna Detached		Remote Application Active		

4.6 STATUS MESSAGES

The radio may display various radio Status Messages during operation. These messages are described in Table 4-3.

Table 4-3: Status Messages

MESSAGE	DESCRIPTION
PTT DENIED	P25 Trunked and EDACS® – The radio or talkgroup is not authorized to operate on the selected system and/or talkgroup.
CALL QUEUED	P25 Trunked and EDACS – The system has placed the call in a request queue.
SYSTEM BUSY	P25 Trunked and EDACS – The system is busy, no channels are currently available, the queue is full, or an individual call is being attempted to a radio that is currently transmitting.
SCANNING	The radio is scanning.
TX EMERGENCY	An emergency call is being transmitted.
RX EMERGENCY	An emergency call is being received. The radio displays the unit name or unit ID.
WIDE AREA SCAN	P25 Trunked and EDACS – The radio has entered the Wide Area Scan mode to search for a new system.
INVALID TALKGROUP	P25 Trunked and EDACS – The current talkgroup is not valid for the current system. This could happen if the site denies registration due to an unrecognized talkgroup ID.
INVALID UNIT	P25 Trunked and EDACS – The current unit is not valid for the current system.
REGISTERING	P25 Trunked only – Displayed when the radio is performing a registration/affiliation on a P25 trunking site.
CTRL CHANNEL SCAN	P25 Trunked and EDACS – The control channel is lost and the radio has entered the Control Channel Scan mode to search for the control channel (usually out of range indication).
BAND SCANNING	P25 Trunked – Only displayed if the system is configured for “EnhancedCC” mode of operation. When the radio cannot find a Control Channel in either the trunked frequency set or the list of discovered adjacencies, the radio can perform a full spectrum frequency scan to find a new Control Channel.
MISSED CALL	P25 Modes and EDACS – Another user has tried to call or page this radio. The user can view who the caller was by pressing the up navigation button.
OTAR REKEY COMPLETE	OTAR Rekey operation completed successfully.
IGNITION OFF	The radio has detected the ignition switch/key is off and the Ignition Shut-Off Timer is active. When the Ignition Shut-Off Timer expires, the radio will power off. See Section 4.33 for more information.

4.7 PREDEFINED MENU LAYOUTS

Depending on radio programming, some menu options described in this manual may not be available. The radio supports three predefined menu layouts: Full, Custom, and Restricted. Table 4-4 details what is available in each layout:



The Custom predefined menu layout allows the administrator to customize the list of menu items that are available to the radio user. Table 4-4 lists the default settings. See Section 4.8 for a description of menus.

Table 4-4: Predefined Menu Layouts

MENU	FULL	CUSTOM (DEFAULT SETTINGS)	RESTRICTED
CALL:	YES	YES	YES
EXIT EMERGENCY	YES	YES	YES
TALKAROUND	YES	YES	YES
INDIVIDUAL CALL	YES	YES	YES
CHANGE TALKGROUP	YES	YES	YES

MENU	FULL	CUSTOM (DEFAULT SETTINGS)	RESTRICTED
PHONE CALL	YES	YES	YES
DIRECT DIAL	YES	YES	YES
CALL ALERT/PAGE	YES	YES	YES
CHANNEL GUARD	YES	YES	YES
RECEIVE CG	YES	YES	YES
TRANSMIT CG	YES	YES	YES
AUDIO PLAYBACK	YES	YES	YES
TONE ENCODE	YES	YES	YES
T99	YES	YES	YES
EMERGENCY TIMER	YES	YES	NO
SCAN:	YES	YES	YES
ENABLE/DISABLE SCAN	YES	YES	YES
VIEW SCAN LIST	YES	YES	NO
EDIT ZONE SCAN LIST	YES	NO	NO
VIEW CUSTOM CHANNELS	YES	YES	NO
EDIT CUSTOM SCAN LIST	YES	NO	NO
CUSTOM SCAN	YES	YES	NO
SITE ROAM	YES	YES	NO
SITE ALIAS	YES	YES	NO
SECURITY:	YES	YES	YES
ENCRYPTION ENABLE	YES	YES	YES
ZEROIZE	YES	NO	NO
GLOBAL CKR ENABLE	YES	NO	NO
GCKR KEY SELECT	YES	NO	NO
ACTIVE KEY SET	YES	YES	YES
KEY LIST	YES	YES	NO
OTAR ENABLE	YES	YES	NO
OTAR REKEY	YES	YES	YES
KVL Mode	YES	YES	YES
KVL Mode LLA	YES	YES	YES
MESSAGE:	YES	YES	YES
RADIO STATUS	YES	YES	NO
RADIO MESSAGE	YES	YES	NO
TEXTLINK MESSAGES	YES	YES	NO
TEXTLINK FORMS	YES	YES	NO
TEXTLINK MAILBOX	YES	YES	NO
FAULTS	YES	YES	YES
AUDIO:	YES	NO	NO
MASTER	YES	YES	NO
SPEAKER	YES	NO	NO
NOISE CANCELLATION	YES	NO	NO
TONES ENABLE	YES	NO	NO
KEYPAD TONES	YES	NO	NO
VOICE ANNUNCIATION	YES	NO	NO
DISPLAY SETTINGS:	YES	YES	YES
FRONT BACKLIGHT	YES	YES	YES
FRONT BRIGHTNESS	YES	YES	YES
FRONT TIMEOUT	YES	YES	YES
FRONT DISPLAY OFF	YES	YES	YES

MENU	FULL	CUSTOM (DEFAULT SETTINGS)	RESTRICTED
DAY/NIGHT TOGGLE	YES	YES	YES
ACCENT BACKLIGHT	YES	YES	YES
ACCENT BRIGHTNESS	YES	YES	YES
ACCENT TIMEOUT	YES	YES	YES
LEDS	YES	YES	YES
BLUETOOTH SETTINGS:	YES	YES	NO
BLUETOOTH ENABLE	YES	YES	NO
BLUETOOTH DISCOVERABLE	YES	YES	NO
VOLUME CONTROL	YES	YES	NO
BLUETOOTH SPEAKER	YES	YES	NO
EXTERNAL SPEAKER	YES	YES	NO
BLUETOOTH PAIRING	YES	YES	NO
BLUETOOTH PAIRING ADD	YES	YES	NO
BLUETOOTH PAIRING DELETE	YES	YES	NO
CLOCK SETTINGS:	YES	YES	NO
DISPLAY FORMAT	YES	YES	NO
TIME ZONE	YES	YES	NO
PROGRAM:	YES	YES	NO
ACTIVATE PLAN	YES	YES	NO
ACTIVATE PROFILE	YES	YES	NO
GPS SETTINGS:	YES	YES	NO
GPS ENABLE	YES	NO	NO
POSITION INFO	YES	NO	NO
ANGULAR UNITS	YES	NO	NO
LINEAR UNITS	YES	NO	NO
POSITION FORMAT	YES	NO	NO
SA OVER NETWORK	YES	NO	NO
MAINTENANCE:	YES	YES	YES
RADIO INFO	YES	YES	NO
TCXO TUNING	YES	NO	NO
TESTS	YES	YES	NO
PATTERN TEST	YES	YES	NO
IBER TEST	YES	YES	NO
PHASE II IBER	YES	YES	NO
RSSI DISPLAY	YES	YES	YES
PHASE II DISPLAY	YES	YES	NO
FEATURE INFO	YES	YES	NO
CHANGE LANGUAGE	YES	YES	NO
CHANGE PIN	YES	YES	YES
WIFI ACCESS POINT:	YES	YES	YES
WIFI AP STATE	YES	YES	NO
WIFI AP CLIENTS	YES	YES	NO
WIFI:	YES	YES	NO
WIFI STATE	YES	YES	NO
WIFI NETWORKS	YES	YES	NO
ADD NETWORK	YES	YES	NO
REMOVE NETWORK	YES	YES	NO
VIEW/EDIT NETWORK	YES	YES	NO
ICON GLOSSARY	YES	YES	YES

MENU	FULL	CUSTOM (DEFAULT SETTINGS)	RESTRICTED
USER LOGIN:	YES	YES	YES
SYSTEM ID	YES	YES	YES
UNIT ID	YES	YES	YES
PASSWORD	YES	YES	YES
DEVICE MANAGEMENT	YES	YES	YES
STEALTH MODE SETTINGS	YES	NO	NO
LCD ENABLED	YES	NO	NO
LED ENABLED	YES	NO	NO
BACKLIGHT ENABLED	YES	NO	NO
SIDE/ALERT TONES ENABLED	YES	NO	NO
MOBILE MAIN AUDIO PATH ENABLED	YES	NO	NO
VOICE ANNUNCIATION ENABLED	YES	NO	NO
CHANNEL/GROUP KNOB ENABLED	YES	NO	NO
ZONE	YES	YES	NO
CTZ EDIT	YES	YES	NO

4.8 MENU

Press the Menu button while on the main display to access the menu. From a sub-menu (e.g., Call Menu), press the left or right navigation buttons to scroll through other menus (e.g., Scan, Security, etc.). Press the up or down navigation buttons or rotate the Group/Channel Select knob to scroll through available options in a sub-menu. Refer to Figure 4-1 for button location. Press the Select Button to choose, activate, or toggle the selected item; similar to an enter key.

Table 4-5 provides a high-level overview of the menu layout. Depending on radio programming, some menu options may not be available. Three predefined menu options are available: Full, Custom, and Restricted. Refer to Table 4-4 for which menu items are visible for each.

Table 4-5: Menu Navigation

MENUS	DESCRIPTION
CALL MENU:	
EXIT EMERGENCY MODE	Exits emergency. See Section 4.29 for more information.
TALKAROUND MODE	Enable/disable talkaround. See Section 4.19 for more information.
TONE ENCODE	Analog conventional only – Transmits a programmed tone sequence on the current radio system and channel. See Section 5.18 for more information.
INDIVIDUAL CALL	Allows you to select an individual for an individual call. See Section 4.14 for more information.
PHONE CALL	Allows the user to initiate a telephone interconnect call. See Section 4.22 for more information.
CHANGE TLKGRP	Change the selected talkgroup. See Section 4.12.
CALL ALERT	Select a group for Call Alert transmission. See Section 4.20.
CHANNEL GUARD	Select the Transmit and/or Receive Channel Guard tone. See Section 4.18.
T99 TOGGLE	Enable/disable T99. See Section 4.20 for more information.
EMERGENCY TIMER	Enable/disable the Emergency Check In Timer. See Section 5.22 for more information.
SCAN MENU:	
START SCAN/STOP SCAN	Start or stop scan operation. See Sections 4.24 and 4.25.
SCAN LISTS	View/Edit available scan lists. See Section 5.13.

MENUS	DESCRIPTION
ASSIGNED CUSTOM LIST	Create, View, and Edit Custom Scan Lists. See Section 5.13.6.
SITE ROAMING	Enable/Disable Wide Area System Scan. See Section 5.13.7.
SITE ALIAS	Select an available site from this list to lock the radio to; i.e., prevent the radio from roaming. This is also known as Site Lock. See Section 5.13.8 for more information.
SECURITY MENU:	
ZEROIZE KEYS	Removes all encryption keys from the radio. See Section 5.19.1.
ENCRYPTION	Enable/Disable encryption. See Section 4.17.
GLOBAL ENCRYPTION	Enable/Disable Global Encryption. See Section 5.19.3.
GLOBAL KEY	Select the Global Key. Only available if Global Encryption is Enabled. See Section 5.19.3.
ACTIVE KEYSSET	Select the Active Keyset. See Section 5.19.4.
KEY LIST	View available key lists. See Section 5.19.5.
OTAR	Enable/disable Over-the-Air Rekeying (OTAR). See Section 5.19.7.
OTAR REKEY	Request that the KMF updates the keys in the radio. See Section 5.19.7.
KVL MODE	Enables the radio to have keys loaded using the Motorola KVL. See Appendix B.2.3.
KVL MODE LLA	Puts the radio into KVL LLA Mode, allowing the user to load Link-Layer Authentication (LLA) Keys via a KVL-5000.
MESSAGES MENU:	
RADIO STATUS	Used to send a status condition to the site without making a voice call. See Section 5.14.
RADIO MESSAGE	Used to send a message to the site without making a voice call. See Section 5.15.
TEXTLINK MESSAGES	Allows the user to send a Radio TextLink message. See Section 5.16.1.
TEXTLINK FORMS	Allows the user to send a Radio TextLink form. See Section 5.16.2.
TEXTLINK MAILBOX	Contains received Radio TextLink messages. See Section 5.16.3.
FAULTS/ALERTS	Displays radio faults and alerts. See Section 5.17.
UTILITY MENU:	
AUDIO SETTINGS: • MASTER • SPEAKER • NOISE CANCELLATION • TONES • KEYPAD TONES	Allows the user to enable or disable the master volume control. When enabled, it allows remote control heads to control the volume of the speaker attached to the back of the radio. When disabled, the volume knob on a remote-mount control head only controls the volume of the speaker attached to the control head. Mute or unmute the speaker audio. Enable or disable Noise Cancellation. See Section 4.16. Enable or disable radio side tones. Enable or disable tones that sound when the radio's keypad buttons are pressed.
DISPLAY SETTINGS: • COLOR SCHEME • FRONT BACKLIGHT • FRONT BRIGHTNESS • FRONT TIMEOUT • FRONT DISPLAY OFF	Press the Select Button to toggle the front and top display's COLOR SCHEME for optimum visibility in day or night conditions (NORMAL or INVERTED). Press the Select Button to toggle the front display backlighting between ON/OFF/MOMENTARY/MOMENTARY (OFF). Press the left or right navigation buttons to dim or brighten the display. When the FRONT BACKLIGHT setting is MOMENTARY, this value specifies how long the radio needs to be inactive before the front display's backlight turns off. Press the left or right navigation buttons to change the time in 0.5 second increments. Turns the front display off completely. Press the Select Button to turn the front display back on.

MENUS	DESCRIPTION
• ACCENT BACKLIGHT • ACCENT BRIGHTNESS • ACCENT TIMEOUT • DAY/NIGHT • LEDs	Allows the radio user to change the backlight for the buttons on the XL-85M Mobile control head or KMM. • ON – Backlight always on • OFF – Backlight always off • MOMENTARY – Backlight will come on at the beginning of the user interaction and stay on, for the number of seconds determined by the Top/Accent Backlight Timeout control, after the last user interaction. Allows the user to change the level of brightness of the buttons on the control head or KMM. Using the arrows, set the brightness level from 0 to 10. This control allows the user to determine how long the Accent Backlight will stay lit after the last user interaction. Enter a number from .5 to 30 in seconds. Toggles between the Day and Night display modes. • Day – When this option is selected, LCD, LED, and keypad backlight brightness is set for Day mode. • Night – When this option is selected, LCD, LED, and keypad backlight brightness is set for Night mode. • Auto – If this option is selected, the LCD, LED, and keypad backlight brightness varies dynamically based on input at the light sensor on the control head. Toggle indicator LEDs ON or OFF.
BLUETOOTH: • ENABLED (YES/NO) • DISCOVERABLE (YES/NO) • VOLUME CONTROL (YES/NO) • BLUETOOTH SPEAKER • EXTERNAL SPEAKER • PAIRING MGMT	Enable/disable Bluetooth. See Section 5.10 for more information. Put the radio into discoverable mode. When the user sets discoverable to Yes, the radio becomes visible to Bluetooth-enabled devices, and allows the user to initiate Pairing. Select whether the radio volume control adjusts the output volume of the Bluetooth speaker. Mute the Bluetooth speaker. If the external speaker is present but muted and mute is selected for the Bluetooth speaker, the external speaker will be unmuted. Mute the external speaker. If the Bluetooth speaker is paired, connected, but muted and the external speaker is muted, the Bluetooth speaker will be unmuted. Access pairing management menu to view, add, or delete Bluetooth devices. See Section 5.10 for more information.
CLOCK SETTINGS: • TIME FORMAT • TIME ZONE	Select 12 Hour, 24 Hour, 12 Hour w/ Date Toggle, or 24 Hour w/Date Toggle display format. Set time zone relative to Universal Time Coordinated (UTC).
GPS SETTINGS: • GPS (ENABLED/DISABLED) • POSITION INFO • ANGULAR UNITS • LINEAR UNITS • POSITION FORMAT • SITUATION AWARENESS NETWORKING	Enable/disable GPS. Displays GPS, Latitude, Longitude, and Altitude information. From this menu, click NEXT to access SA INFO (see Section 5.2). Set unit of measurement of displayed angular units: CARDINAL, DEGREES, or MILS. Set unit of measurement of displayed linear units: STATUTE, METRIC, or NAUTICAL. Set format of displayed position information: Latitude/Longitude Decimal Degrees (LAT LONG DD), Latitude/Longitude Degrees Minutes Seconds (LAT/LONG DMS), LAT/LONG DM, Military Grid Reference System (MGRS), or Universal Transverse Mercator (UTM). When Enabled, the radio sends GPS data to a L3Harris-supplied PC client using Remote Network Driver Interface Specification (RNDIS) networking.

MENUS	DESCRIPTION
PROGRAM: • ACTIVATE PLAN • PROFILES	View/Activate a personality. See Section 5.1. Change current profile. See Section 4.15.
MAINTENANCE: • RADIO INFO • TESTS • PH2 LC DISPLAY • DISPLAY RSSI • TCXO TUNING • FEATURE INFO	Displays radio information, i.e., ESN, software revisions, and firmware revisions. Allows service personnel to run radio tests. For field service use only. When enabled, RSSI is displayed on the RSSI screen and in the bottom of the main display. -130 dBm is displayed when there is no received signal. For field service personnel only. Improper adjustment will result in loss of communications. Displays what features are enabled on your radio.
WIFI CLIENT: • POWER ON • ADD NEW	Displays the list of available Wi-Fi clients and the status of Wi-Fi Connection (a question mark indicates the Wi-Fi network is in the process of connecting; a check mark indicates the Wi-Fi Network is connected). Turn Wi-Fi on/off. Displays the list of Trusted Wi-Fi Networks and is populated when Wi-Fi is powered on. You can view, add, modify, and remove a Wi-Fi Network.
WIFI ACCESS POINT • POWER • CLIENT COUNT	Power Wi-Fi On/Off. When the radio is configured as a Wi-Fi access point, displays the number of connected clients. Selecting CLIENT COUNT will display the MAC addresses of connected clients.
ICON GLOSSARY	Defines icons displayed by the radio.
ADVANCED P25 USER LOGIN	Enables the radio user to log into the P25 system (see Section 4.4.1).
• USER LOGIN SYSTEM ID	Allows the radio user to enter/change the System ID for user login.
• USER LOGIN USER ID	Allows the radio user to enter/change the User ID for user login.
• USER LOGIN PASSWORD	Allows the radio user to enter the login password for user login.
• USER LOGIN COMPLETE	
USB INSTALL MODE	Enables the front USB mic connector to be used for programming.
DEVICE MANAGEMENT	The Device Management function provides the user with the ability to securely download and install radio firmware, mission plans, and other radio utilities from a secure web site. These updates are done as jobs. One job must be completed before another can be started.
STEALTH MODE SETTINGS	Allows the user to toggle features on/off when Stealth Mode is enabled.
• LCD ENABLED	Toggle LCD on/off when Stealth Mode is enabled.
• LED ENABLED	Toggle LED on/off when Stealth Mode is enabled.
• BACKLIGHT ENABLED	Toggle backlight on/off when Stealth Mode is enabled.
• SIDE/ALERT TONES ENABLED	Toggle side/alert tones on/off when Stealth Mode is enabled.
• MOBILE MAIN AUDIO PATH ENABLED	Toggle mobile main audio path on/off when Stealth Mode is enabled.
• VOICE ANNUNCIATION ENABLED	Toggle voice annunciation on/off when Stealth Mode is enabled.
• CHANNEL/GROUP KNOB ENABLED	Toggle channel/group knob enabled/disabled when Stealth Mode is enabled.
INSTALL GPP SOFTWARE:	Select a GPP package to install.
CHANGE LANGUAGE	Scroll up or down until the desired language is highlighted and then press Select Button.
CHANGE PIN	Allows you to change your PIN.
ZONE MENU:	View or change zones/systems (see Sections 4.10 and 5.3).

4.9 ALERT TONES

The radio provides audible Alert Tones or “beeps” to indicate various operating conditions. Some of the most common tones are described in Table 4-6.

Table 4-6: Alert Tones

TONE	DESCRIPTION	SOUND/DURATION
Ready to Talk Tone Unencrypted (Analog FM or P25 digital)	After a PTT is pressed, this is an audible indication (tone) for you to begin speaking into the microphone.	1000 Hz tone for 25 ms
Ready to Talk Tone Encrypted P25 digital	After a PTT is pressed, this is an audible indication (tone) for you to begin speaking into the microphone.	1200 Hz tone for 25 ms
PTT Denied	PTT not possible. Momentary tone is present: • Receive only • Key not found • PTT button disabled • Emergency button disabled • Emergency not supported for current channel • Clear transmit denied • Trunking Channel unavailable	544 Hz tone for 75 ms
Maximum transmit duration expires	Maximum transmit duration is exceeded.	5 beeps of 2400 Hz tone and then a 544 Hz tone for as long as PTT is pressed
Emergency Call Received	Radio is receiving an emergency call or priority call.	600 Hz tone for 250 ms and 1800 Hz tone for 250 ms
Alternate Emergency Tone	If enabled via programming, the radio plays an alternate emergency tone when declaring and receiving an emergency.	Sequence of tones: • 1000 Hz tone for 150 ms • Silence for 20 ms
Out of Range	Radio fails to find a local control channel.	Programmable via RPM2: • Disabled (no tone) • Slow (tone every 15s) • Medium (tone every 10s) • Fast (tone every 5s) • Tone is 544 Hz for 75 ms
Carrier Control Timer Timeout	Sounds when Carrier Control Timer is exceeded. Approximately 5 seconds after the transmission warning tone, the radio stops transmitting.	544 Hz tone
Evacuation Alert Tone	• Broadcasts an audible alert across the selected group/channel. This tone is often used to alert users on a group/channel to immediately evacuate a scene due to safety concerns. • To initiate the evacuation alert, the user must first hold a configured programmable button then depress the PTT button. The evacuation alert tone continuously broadcasts while the PTT button is depressed and the radio is transmitting. • All radios on the group/channel receiving the transmission, regardless of model type, receive the Evacuation Alert. • The specific evacuation alert tone that is played can be customized via configurable alert tone. • Functions on a P25T, P25C, or Analog Conventional system.	Alternating 580 Hz and 440 Hz tone

4.10 SELECT ZONE/SYSTEM

A System is a group of channels or talkgroups that share a common set of parameters as programmed using RPM2. For example, a Trunking system defines the parameters needed to communicate on an infrastructure by agency or geographical region, such as WACN, System ID, Talkgroups, etc. A conventional system defines the channel set used and any specific signaling attributes.

A Zone is an OPTIONAL *container* that can hold channels or talkgroups from a variety of systems. In other words, each member of a Zone belongs to an underlying system. Zones are always listed first in the Zone/System menu and are designated by the  icon. A button on the control head or KMM can be programmed to scroll through available zones/systems (see Section 6.6).



NOTE

If enabled via radio programming, systems are not displayed in the ZONE menu, only zones are displayed.

Or

To select a zone/system via the menu:

1. Press the Menu button.
2. Navigate to the **ZONE** menu. The currently selected zone/system will be highlighted. A personality can have up to 512 systems and up to 250 Zones.
3. Scroll up or down to highlight the desired zone/system. Hold the up or down buttons to scroll repetitively; the menu will wrap to allow quick access to a zone/system,
4. Press the **VIEW ZONE** soft key to view channels in the zone/system or select the desired zone/system using the Select Button.

4.11 SELECT GROUP/CHANNEL

The radio can be programmed with 1,250 talkgroups or 1000 channels per personality. Use the Group/Channel knob to select groups/channels.

Numeric Channel Entry

A button on the control head or KMM can be programmed for Numeric Channel Entry, which allows the user to manually enter the talkgroup/channel number from the keypad.

The radio can be programmed for one of the following Numeric Channel Entry options:

- When a Zone is selected on the radio, Numeric Channel Entry performs a lookup using the currently selected system's group list

Or

- When a Zone is selected on the radio, Numeric Channel Entry performs a lookup using the currently selected Zone's system/group list.

4.12 LOCK/UNLOCK KEYPAD

There are two levels of keypad lock available: Keypad lock and Radio lock.

- Keypad lock only locks the navigation keys (except for use in unlock) and programmable softkeys.
- Radio lock disables all physical keys and knobs except:
 - PTT
 - Emergency Button
 - Any User Programmable Button (UPB) programmed for Monitor/Clear. This is required to allow Monitor/Clear to function for 2-button emergency clear.

A button on the control head can be programmed to lock the keypad/radio. Use the navigation to enter the unlock sequence of Left, Right, Up, Down.



NOTE

See Section 6.6 for the various options that can be programmed to the control head buttons.

4.13 GROUP CALLS

4.13.1 Transmit a Group Call

A talkgroup is a group of radios with which you want to have private conversations. These groups can be divided into areas such as state, region, county, or large special events.

Turn the Channel/Group knob to select the desired group (see Figure 4-1). Press PTT to transmit.

Or

A button on the control head or KMM can be programmed for NUMERIC CHANNEL ENTRY to allow the user to enter the talkgroup/channel number. Press PTT to transmit.

Or

In P25 Conventional, the talkgroup for the selected channel may be overridden as follows:

1. Press the Menu button.
2. Navigate to the **CALL** menu.
3. Scroll up or down to highlight **CHANGE TLKGRP** and press the Select Button.
4. Highlight the desired talkgroup and press the Group/Channel Selection knob.
5. After selecting the new talkgroup, the radio returns to the main display.
6. Press the PTT button to transmit.

4.13.2 Receive a Group Call

When receiving a group call, the status area of the main display toggles between the Unit Name and the Group Name of the transmitting radio. If either of those names is not programmed, the corresponding ID number is displayed.



NOTE

If an in-band alias for the transmitting radio/console is sent to the received radios, the receive radios display that alias instead of the Unit ID or the I-CALL/Alias set contained in the receive radio's personality, if any. The Alias alternates with the talkgroup name in the lower right display of the radio.

4.14 INDIVIDUAL CALLS

An individual call is used to make a call to one radio as opposed to a group of radios.

4.14.1 Transmit an Individual Call

A button on the control head or KMM can be programmed to go directly to the Individual Call Menu. Press PTT to transmit.

Or

1. Press the Menu button to access the main menu.
2. Navigate to the **CALL** menu.
3. Scroll up or down to highlight **INDIVIDUAL CALL** and press the Group/Channel Selection Knob.
4. Scroll up or down to highlight the unit to call and press the Group/Channel Selection Knob.

Or

Select **KEYPAD** to enter the Unit ID. Use the KMM or navigation keys and the Select Button to enter the ID and press **ENTER**.



The soft keypad is not displayed when a KMM is connected.

5. Press PTT to make the call. When transmitting an Individual Call, the radio displays the called radio's name or Unit ID. If the radio is programmed for Acknowledged Individual Call, the radio displays "CALL QUEUED" until the callee answers or rejects the call.
6. After the callee answers, press PTT to respond.
7. Press the right navigation arrow to end the call.

How long the radio remains in Individual Call mode with no activity is programmable.

4.14.2 Receiving an Individual Call

1. When receiving an Individual Call, the radio displays the calling radio's name or Unit ID. The radio will also display "PRESS → TO END."
2. Press PTT to respond or the right navigation button to END/REJECT the call. How long the radio remains in the Individual Call mode with no activity is programmable.
3. The radio rings and indicates a missed call if you do not respond. The ring sounds until you press PTT, view the missed call menu using the up navigation key, change channel/group/system, or power cycle the radio.
4. The radio can store up to ten (10) missed call entries. Select one of these entries to call the unit back, or press the **DISMISS** soft key to clear the entry.

4.15 USER PROFILES

XL-series radios support User Profiles. A User Profile is a grouping of preset configurations that allow the user to change radio operation based on the current activity/scenario. For example, the radio can be programmed with profiles named Noisy, Fire, etc., and the radio user can switch profiles on the radio depending on the environment they are entering. User Profile selection persists across system/group changes and power cycles. Up to ten (10) profiles can be programmed to the radio. When you activate a new personality, the selected Profile changes to None.

A "Covert" Profile is Installed on the radio by default. This profile cannot be modified or deleted. The following attributes apply when the Covert profile is active:

- The speaker is enabled.
- All tones are disabled.
- Keypad tones are disabled.
- The backlight is disabled.
- The indicator LED is disabled.
- All other attributes remain at their current value.

When enabling a Profile, the radio adjusts all the appropriate settings to that of the Profile selected. When disabling the Profile, the radio returns to the None Profile, which again is the personality settings, not what had been modified by the user. You can enable/disable a Profile as needed; you cannot change between two different User Defined profiles.

To change the currently selected Profile:

1. Press the Menu button to access the menu.
2. Navigate to the **UTILITY** menu.
3. Scroll up or down to highlight **PROGRAM** and press the Select Button.
4. Navigate left or right until the **PROFILES** menu is displayed.
5. Select the desired Profile and press the Select Button.

A profile change persists across system/channel changes and power cycles.



A button on the control head or KMM can be used to toggle profiles. See Section 6.6.

4.16 NOISE CANCELLATION

XL-85M Mobile radios feature L3Harris' proprietary noise suppression capability to provide clear and crisp voice quality in high-noise environments. This can be used in any mode, including analog and digital communications.

The standard mic has two microphones; one located at the top (voice) and one on the bottom (noise reference) (see Figure 4-5 and Figure 4-6). When noise cancellation is enabled, voice is picked up by the upper microphone, and noise is picked up from the bottom microphone.

If noise cancellation is enabled and the bottom (noise reference) microphone is blocked, the radio operates as though noise cancellation is turned off.

4.16.1 Enable Noise Cancellation

To enable Noise Cancellation:

1. Press the Menu button to access the menu.
2. Navigate to the **UTILITY** menu.
3. Scroll up or down to highlight **AUDIO SETTINGS** and press the Select Button.
4. Highlight **NOISE CANCELLATION**. Toggle Noise Cancellation **ENABLED/DISABLED** using the Select Button.

Refer to Section 5.6 for more information on the Audio Settings menu.

4.16.2 Using Noise Cancellation

When using the noise cancellation feature, observe the following:

- Verify **NOISE CANCELLATION** is enabled (see Section 4.16.1).
- Talk within two (2) inches of the voice microphone.
- Ensure the voice and noise reference microphones are not covered. See Section 4.16.4 for more information on the voice and noise reference microphones.
- Speak clearly, loudly, and with authority.
- If necessary, it is o.k. to yell into the radio. The radio can handle loud input levels.

4.16.3 The Effect of Distance from the Microphone

Unlike a normal microphone system, noise cancellation makes the level of your voice diminish quickly as you move away from the radio. The radio starts to see your voice as surrounding noise. Therefore, noise cancellation requires that you hold the mic close.

4.16.4 Voice Versus Noise Reference Microphone

The voice microphone is located on the top front face of the mic and the noise reference microphone is on the lower rear side. Do not obstruct either element during radio transmissions.



Figure 4-5: Voice Microphone



Figure 4-6: Noise Reference Microphone

4.17 ENABLE/DISABLE ENCRYPTION

A button on the control head or KMM can be programmed to enable/disable encryption.



See Section 6.6 for the various options that can be programmed to the control head buttons.

Or

Turn encryption on or off via the Security Menu:

1. Press the Menu button.
2. Navigate to the **SECURITY** menu.
3. Scroll up or down to highlight **ENCRYPTION**. Toggle encryption enabled/disabled by pressing the Select Button. This option is grayed out if Encryption Mode in the radio's personality is programmed "Forced On."
 - If a channel is programmed to be encrypted, an optional key icon appears on the main display when encryption is enabled. The system must also be programmed for encryption.
 - When encryption is enabled and you use any channel not configured for encryption, the radio allows PTT. The signal is transmitted unencrypted.
 - Systems configured for Global Encryption (enabled in the Security menu) can display an optional Global Encryption icon in addition to or instead of a key icon (Section 5.19.3).

4.18 CHANNEL GUARD (ANALOG CONVENTIONAL ONLY)

Channel Guard is L3Harris's trademark for CTCSS (tone squelch) and CDCSS (digital tone squelch).



The Channel Guard menu is only accessible if the System is setup for CG SEL in the radio's personality.

To select the Channel Guard tone:

1. Press the Menu button.
2. Navigate to the **CALL** menu.
3. Scroll up or down to highlight **CHANNEL GUARD** and press the Select Button.
4. Highlight **RECEIVE GUARD** or **TRANSMIT GUARD** and press the Select Button.
5. Select the desired option from the list and select using the Select Button.

The Channel Info screen and Channel Edit screen will change depending on this selection. See Sections 5.5 and 6.3 for more information.



A button on the control head or KMM can be programmed for Channel Guard Override (see Section 6.6).

4.19 USE TALKAROUND TO BYPASS REPEATER (ANALOG AND P25 CONVENTIONAL ONLY)

You can bypass the repeater system to communicate directly with other radios on your current channel's receive frequency. This is useful if you are out of range of a repeater or if a repeater is busy. You must be in range of the other radio.



NOTE

Talkaround can be enabled/disabled on a per-channel basis. When talkaround is disabled, the  icon is shown on the front and top display. If talkaround is disabled for a channel (via the RPM2 personality), and the user tries to enable talkaround via the menus or knobs while on that channel, the radio emits a "boop" deny tone. Additionally, if talkaround is disabled on a channel, the talkaround programmable button becomes inoperable and the radio boops.

To enable talkaround:

1. Press the Menu button.
2. Navigate to the **CALL** menu.
3. Scroll up or down to highlight **TALKAROUND MODE**.
4. Press the Select Button to toggle **TALKAROUND MODE** to **ENABLED**.
5. The optional talkaround icon  appears. Calls are made on the receive frequency until talkaround mode is disabled via the **CALL** menu. Power cycling the radio does not disable talkaround.

Or

A button on the control head or KMM can be programmed to toggle talkaround enable/disabled. See Section 6.6 for the various options that can be programmed to the control head buttons.

If the talkaround Indication feature is enabled using RPM2, the radio plays a unique grant tone when a call is placed on a simplex channel or when talkaround has been enabled on a duplex channel. This feature applies to both Analog and P25 Conventional systems. It optionally allows the radio to also play the same tone when it receives a call while operating in simplex or talkaround. ***If configured, the radio plays the tone at the selected volume level.***



NOTE

The tone will not play on systems configured with MDC.

Talkaround Indication can be specified for each individual Analog and P25 Conventional system configured in the personality. The following options can be selected, and apply only when the radio is on a simplex channel or when talkaround has been enabled by the user:

- Disabled: (This is the default option.) When this option is selected, the radio plays the standard grant tone when a call is placed. The radio does not play a tone when a call is received.
- Transmit Only: When this option is selected, the radio plays a different "talkaround" grant tone when a call is placed. The radio does not play a tone when a call is received.
- Transmit and Receive: When this option is selected, the radio plays a different "talkaround" grant tone when a call is placed, and at the beginning of a received call.



NOTE

In the radio personality, the “Alert Tone” parameter needs to be enabled for each channel on the Conventional Frequency Set. The “Ready to Talk Tone” parameter must also be enabled for the Talk Around Indication tone to be played when the radio is keyed.

4.20 TYPE 99 OPERATION

Type 99 is in-band, two-tone sequential signaling. It is a conventional signaling protocol used to control the muting and unmuting of a radio. This signaling is commonly used for selective calling of individual units or groups of units in a conventional system.

In Type 99 tone systems, calls are not heard until the radio detects the proper two-tone sequence. This, in conjunction with squelch, prevents the user from hearing noise or undesired conversations. When the radio detects the second tone, it sounds the appropriate Type 99 alert tone. After the second tone stops, the receiver audio path is opened for the user to receive messages.

4.20.1 Enable/Disable Type 99

To enable Type 99:

1. Select T99 TOGGLE from the **CALL** menu.
2. Press the Select Button to change **T99 TOGGLE** between **ENABLED** and **DISABLED**. **T99** is displayed in the top of the radio display when Type 99 is enabled.

Or

A button or switch can be programmed to enable/disable Type 99 (see Section 6.6).

4.20.2 Disable After PTT

If this option is programmed using RPM2, Type 99 is disabled after the radio user activates the PTT. This allows the radio user to monitor traffic on the channel (after a PTT action) without pressing the monitor button.

Can be used in conjunction with the “Auto Reset” option (see Section 4.20.3) to disable Type 99 after a PTT and automatically reset, or enable, Type 99 after 30 seconds.

4.20.3 Auto Reset

If this option is programmed using RPM2, Type 99 is automatically reset, or turned back on, after 30 seconds. Can be used in conjunction with the “Disable After PTT” option (see Section 4.20.2) to disable Type 99 after a PTT and automatically reset, or enable, Type 99 after 30 seconds.

4.21 CALL ALERT (PAGE)

4.21.1 Send Alert

To send an alert:

1. Press the Menu button.
2. Navigate to the **CALL** menu.
3. Scroll up or down to highlight **CALL ALERT** and press the Select Button.

4. Highlight the desired unit in the list and press the Select Button, or select **KEYPAD** to enter the Unit ID.
5. Press **PTT** to send the page.

4.21.2 Receive Alert

1. When receiving a Call Alert, the radio displays **RX PAGE**.
2. Press the up navigation button to view.

4.22 TELEPHONE INTERCONNECT

1. Press the Menu button.
2. Navigate to the **CALL** menu.
3. Scroll up or down to highlight **PHONE CALL** and press the Select Button.
4. Select an entry from the list of pre-programmed entries or click **DIRECT DIAL → KEYPAD** to enter the number directly. Direct Dial entries can have up to 31 characters (0-9, *, #, or a space; the space correlates to a pause.) Select **OPTIONS** to view details about the highlighted pre-programmed entry. The radio supports up to 255 pre-programmed entries.
5. Press PTT to initiate the phone call. Press the right navigation button to end the call.

The radio does not permit telephone interconnect calls during an emergency. While in a phone call, the radio ignores all types of calls EXCEPT a System All Call. If the radio receives a System All Call while in a phone call, it immediately drops the phone call and accepts the All Call.

4.23 DTMF

When a Keypad Mobile Microphone is connected, the XL-85M Mobile Radios support the transmission of DTMF tones corresponding to the numbers/characters on the keypad. To over dial numbers/characters, press and hold the PTT button, and then press the corresponding keys one at a time on the keypad. Valid keys for DTMF tones are: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, *, 0, and #.



For conventional or P25 Conventional systems, DTMF tones only play if the current system is programmed for DTMF (part of general System configuration). DTMF tones are always enabled for P25 Trunking systems.

4.24 START SCAN

This procedure assumes that the scan list has been added and the radio is not in active scan. Refer to Section 5.13 for scan setup or Section 4.25 for stopping scan. Refer to Section 5.13.1.1, Section 5.13.1.2, and Section 5.13.1.3 for home and priority channel descriptions.

To start scan:

1. Press the Menu button.
2. Navigate to the **SCAN** menu.
3. Scroll up or down to highlight **START SCAN** and press the Select Button. **START SCAN** text changes to **STOP SCAN**.
4. Press the **BACK** soft key to exit the scan menu.

5. The scan icon is displayed on the main display when scanning is enabled.

Or

To start scan:

1. Press the Menu button.
2. Navigate to the **SCAN** menu.
3. Scroll up or down to highlight **SCAN LISTS** and press the Select Button.
4. Scroll up or down to highlight the desired **SCAN LIST** and press the **START SCAN** soft key.

Or

A button on the control head or KMM can be programmed to start/stop scan.



See Section 6.6 for the various options that can be programmed to the control head buttons.

4.25 STOP SCAN

1. Press the Menu button.
2. Navigate to the **SCAN** menu.
3. Scroll up or down to highlight **STOP SCAN** and press the Select Button.
4. Press the **BACK** soft key to exit the scan menu.

Or

1. Press the Menu button.
2. Navigate to the **SCAN** menu.
3. Scroll up or down to highlight **SCAN LISTS** and press the Select Button.
4. Press the **STOP SCAN** soft key.

Or

A button on the control head or KMM can be programmed to start/stop scan.



If button is programmed for start/stop scan, the menu for starting and stopping scan is disabled.



See Section 6.6 for the various options that can be programmed to the control head buttons.

4.26 MONITOR AND SQUELCH TYPES (CONVENTIONAL ONLY)

The monitor function allows you to temporarily turn off selected squelch to monitor for traffic that may not normally break squelch. The type of squelch used depends on an analog or digital channel. A button on the control head or KMM can be programmed to start or stop Monitor (see Section 6.6 for the various options that can be programmed to the control head buttons).

For analog channels, there is:

- Noise squelch - any received signal breaks squelch.
- Continuous Tone Coded Squelch (CTCSS) - squelch is selective based on tone code.
- Continuous Digital Coded Squelch (CDCSS) - squelch is selective based on digital code.

For digital channels, there is:

- Monitor squelch - any received digital signal breaks squelch.
- Normal squelch - Received Network Access Code (NAC) must be correct to break squelch.
- Selective squelch - Received NAC and talkgroup Identification (ID) or unit ID must be correct to break squelch.



During encrypted operations, the radio only unmutes when receiving with the same key.

4.27 NUISANCE DELETE

A channel can temporarily be deleted from the scan list. The selected channel, priority 1, and priority 2 channels cannot be nuisance deleted. A button on the control head or KMM can be programmed for nuisance delete (see Section 6.6 for the various options that can be programmed to the control head buttons).



Nuisance delete can only be performed on the active scan list.

To perform a nuisance delete from the menu:

1. Press the Menu button.
2. Navigate to the **SCAN** menu.
3. Scroll up or down to highlight **SCAN LISTS** and press the Select Button.
4. Scroll up or down to highlight the desired scan list. Press the Select Button. When scanning is started, ➡ indicates the active scan list; when scanning is stopped, 🗑 indicates the active scan list.
5. Highlight the desired channel.
6. Press the **OPTIONS** soft key.

7. Highlight **NUISANCE DELETE** and press the Select Button.
8. The  icon appears next to the channel and it will not be scanned.
9. Highlight the channel, press the **OPTIONS** soft key, and select **ADD BACK** to add channel back to scan list. If you do not add the channel back to the list, the channel returns to the scan list when you cycle radio power or activate a personality.
10. Press the **BACK** soft key to exit the channel list.
11. Press the **BACK** soft key to exit the scan list display.

4.28 FAILSOFT

4.28.1 Conventional Failsoft (EDACS)

In the unlikely event of an EDACS system failure, communications can take place in Conventional Failsoft mode. The radio is automatically directed to a communications channel set up for this purpose. An increase in activity on the channel during Conventional Failsoft operation may be noticed, so be careful not to transmit until the channel is clear.

Operation during Conventional Failsoft is the same as operation on a conventional system, except that it is not possible to select a communications channel or use emergency and special call. When trunking is restored, the radio automatically returns to normal operation.



Emergency and special calls are not operational during Conventional Failsoft.

4.28.2 Failsoft (P25 Trunked)

When the site-link to the VNIC is down, the site is operating in Failsoft mode. Radios operating on that site can still communicate with each other, but not with the rest of the system. The radio provides a visual indicator () on the display and plays a tone for a configured interval to indicate that the site is in Failsoft. This tone interval range is 0 to 120 seconds. This tone is not played during incoming voice or PTT.

4.29 EMERGENCY OPERATION

The radio can be programmed to enable emergency mode. Unit name displays on dispatcher console if an emergency signal is received from another radio on a digital channel.

4.29.1 Declaring an Emergency Call

To declare an emergency:

1. Press and hold the emergency button on the control head. The length of time you need to hold the button is configured using RPM2.
2. The emergency is indicated on main display.
 - For digital channels, the radio transmits the talkgroup or radio ID to the dispatch console and receiving radio.
 - The radio can be programmed to have a dedicated emergency channel, which can be activated from analog or digital channels.

- The radio can also be programmed to send an Emergency Alarm in addition to or in place of the emergency call (P25 modes).

The radio goes through transmit and receive cycles if so configured. Speak into the microphone while the radio is transmitting or press PTT to talk.

3. To exit emergency, power cycle the radio or select **EXIT EMERGENCY** from the CALL menu.

If enabled via programming, you can clear an emergency by pressing the button programmed for the Monitor/Clear function and then the emergency button.

4.29.2 Receiving an Emergency Call

When receiving an Emergency Call, an alert beep sounds (if tones are enabled) and an emergency indication is displayed. The unit ID and/or unit name of the unit in emergency is displayed. While the emergency display is active, press PTT to respond to the emergency caller.

4.29.3 Stealth Emergency

The radio can be programmed with the following emergency behavior:

- No audio indications when declaring an emergency.
- No visual indications when declaring an emergency.
- No audio *and* no visual indications when declaring an emergency.

During stealth mode, the radio will not receive any type of call. Once the user presses the PTT button, the radio display and audio return to normal.

4.30 MDC-1200 (ANALOG CONVENTIONAL ONLY)

MDC-1200 is a legacy in-band signaling protocol that provides the radio with the ability to transmit and receive a unique PTT ID. This PTT ID can be decoded by receiving radios and displayed as a hexadecimal number or an alias string. In addition, MDC-1200 provides radios with the ability to transmit emergency status to a console. Refer to the *MDC-1200 Feature Manual*, publication number 14221-7200-6000, for complete instructions on configuring and using this feature.

4.30.1 Normal PTT Operation

If MDC signaling on PTT press is enabled using RPM2, the radio transmits an MDC PTT ID message when PTT is pressed. If the Sidetone option is enabled using RPM2, the radio plays a Ready-to-Talk (RTT) tone after the MDC pre-signaling has been transmitted.

If MDC signaling on PTT release is enabled (using RPM2), the radio transmits post-call MDC signaling when PTT is released.

- IF STE is enabled using RPM2, the MDC post-call signaling is transmitted after STE is sent on PTT release only.
- MDC post-call signaling is also sent when there is a radio unkey due to Carrier Control Timeout (CCT). Normal CCT alert tones occur prior to unkey.

4.30.2 MDC PTT ID Receive Handling

When the radio receives an MDC PTT ID, it searches the MDC ID Alias List for an alias associated with the ID. If one is found, it displays the alias. If none is found, the radio displays the ID in hexadecimal.

4.30.3 Emergency Declaration

Emergency declaration is accomplished by the radio generating an MDC Emergency PTT message. An Emergency is considered acknowledged when the radio receives an “Ack To Emergency” PTT message with an ID which matches its own ID. If Emergency Audio is enabled and the PTT Sidetone option is enabled, the radio plays the Ready-to-Talk tone after the MDC Emergency PTT signaling is transmitted.

- If an MDC Alert on ACK is enabled, the radio plays an ACK tone when the MDC emergency is acknowledged.
- If audio tones are enabled, the radio plays an ACK tone if the emergency is not acknowledged within the programmed number of retries.

4.31 MULTIGROUP (P25 TRUNKING ONLY)

Multigroup is an implementation of announcement call functionality for P25 Trunking. There are two aspects to this: the multigroup itself and subgroups of the multigroup. Both the multigroup and its subgroups are talkgroups within a P25 group set. For any given P25 group set, a single multigroup and up to 32 sub-groups can be defined.

When tuned to the multigroup, the radio will:

- Transmit calls across the multigroup and its subgroups. This is commonly referred to as multigroup call.
- Receive all transmissions made on the multigroup and its subgroups.
- Halt any ongoing scan operation.

When tuned to a subgroup, the radio will:

- Transmit calls across the currently selected subgroup.
- Transmit calls across the multigroup if a multigroup call is received and PTTs during the hang time. For this to happen, the system must be configured to allow keyback on the multigroup. If keyback is not configured, the radio will always transmit across the subgroup.
- Receive all transmissions made on the multigroup and the currently selected subgroup.

4.32 BEON OPERATION

The BeOn solution extends the capabilities of your LMR network to smartphones, tablets, and PCs, providing PTT communications beyond the boundaries of regional radio systems, and opening affordable PTT communications to new user groups.



NOTE

XL-85M Mobiles support BeOn operation over Wi-Fi.

It may be necessary to consult one or more of the following when configuring and using BeOn:

- *BeOn Configuration and Use Feature Manual*: 14221-7200-6130
- *BeOn LAS/LAP Installation and Configuration Manual*: 14221-710-3010
- *Unified Administration System User's Manual*: MM24374
- RPM2 online help

4.33 IGNITION SHUT-OFF TIMER

A timer starts immediately after the radio senses the ignition switch/key is off. When this timer expires, the radio powers off. If the ignition switch/key is engaged before the timer expires, the radio returns to normal operation.

Upon Ignition Shut-off, the radio remains operational for the duration of the timer. During this period, the radio displays IGNITION OFF as a status message. Any subsequent status messages overwrite the IGNITION OFF message. After the overwriting status message concludes, the IGNITION OFF status message is restored.

5. ADVANCED OPERATIONS

5.1 VIEW/CHANGE PERSONALITIES

Personalities contain radio programming information such as frequencies, channels, stations, and talk groups. Up to ten different personalities can be stored in the radio, but only one can be active at a time.

5.1.1 View Personalities

1. Press the Menu button.
2. Navigate to the **UTILITY** menu.
3. Scroll up or down to highlight **PROGRAM** and press the Select Button.
4. An arrow indicates the currently active personality. Press the **OPTIONS** soft key.
5. Select **VIEW PLAN INFO** to view.
6. The radio displays the plan's filename. Personality information appears if populated using RPM2.

5.1.2 Change Active Personality

To change the active personality:

1. Press the Menu button.
2. Navigate to the **UTILITY** menu.
3. Scroll up or down to highlight **PROGRAM** and press the Select Button.
4. Scroll up or down to highlight the desired personality and press the Select Button. The  icon indicates the currently active personality.
5. Press the **YES** soft key to confirm personality activation.
6. The **IN PROGRESS** screen is displayed while plan activation is in progress.
7. If personality is activated, the radio displays **PLAN COMPLETE** followed by the name of the personality. Press the **OK** soft key.
 - You cannot activate a personality when the radio is transmitting an emergency.
 - A **FAILED** message may be displayed for errors such as invalid syntax in the fill or some other invalid parameter.

5.2 SITUATIONAL AWARENESS (SA) – P25 CONVENTIONAL ONLY

Situational Awareness is a feature in which the radio receives SA position from other units configured to send the SA packets. The SA display shows the positions of the other radios (units) relative to the radio. To make use of SA, all radios need to have a uniquely programmed Unit ID.

To display Situational Awareness Info:

1. Press the Menu button.
2. Navigate to the **UTILITY** menu.
3. Scroll up or down to highlight **GPS** and press the Select Button.

4. Select **POSITION INFO** and press the Select Button.
5. Press the **NEXT** soft key.
6. Press the left or right navigation buttons to view the location of each unit. The color of each unit indicates its status as follows. Only one status can be shown at a time and are listed in priority order:
 - Grey – Unselected, no status
 - Red – Unselected, In Emergency
 - Blue— Unselected, Scanning
 - Green – Selected, no status
 - Green/Red – Selected, In Emergency
 - Green/Blue – Selected, Scanning
7. GPS of this radio is shown by the center dot as follows:
 - Green – Tracking
 - Orange – Last known position
 - Red – Searching
8. Press the up or down navigation buttons to zoom the display distance of current unit.
9. Select **REFRESH** to update information or select **BACK**.

5.3 USER DEFINED ZONES

A User Defined Zone is defined at the radio.



NOTE

A User Defined Zone is reset when a Personality is activated.

To create a User Defined Zone:

1. Press the Menu button.
2. Navigate to the **ZONE** menu.
3. Scroll up or down to highlight **<USER-DEFINED>** and press the **VIEW ZONE** soft key.
4. Press the **OPTIONS** soft key.
5. Press the up or down navigation buttons to select **EDIT ZONE** to create a zone or select **RENAME ZONE** to name the User Defined Zone (up to 16 characters are allowed).
6. Press the left or right navigation buttons to scroll through existing systems. Press the up or down navigation buttons to highlight desired channel/group.
7. Press the Select Button to add or remove channel/group.
8. After adding all desired channels/groups, press the **BACK** soft key.
9. Activate the User Defined Zone by selecting the **SET ACTIVE** soft key on the **USER DEFINED** screen, or by pressing the Select Button when the **<USER DEFINED>** zone is highlighted on the Zone menu.

10. After creating a User Defined Zone, select **OPTIONS** to edit the User Defined Zone, delete channels/groups, clear the zone, and rename the zone.

5.4 MIXED SYSTEM ZONE

Mixed System Zones are defined using RPM2 and cannot be edited on the radio. If a Mixed System Zone is not configured using RPM2, it will not appear on the radio. Up to 250 Mixed System Zones can be defined. You can view details about each channel/group. A user programmable button can be defined to scroll through just the mixed system zones.

To view Mixed System Zones:

1. Press the Menu button.
2. Navigate to the **ZONE** menu.
3. Scroll up or down to highlight **the desired zone (Zones are indicated by the  icon)** and select **VIEW ZONE** to view the groups/channels in the zone list.

5.5 CH INFO MENU

The Channel Information (CH INFO) menu displays information about the currently selected channel. The information displayed varies between conventional and trunked systems. The Channel Information (CH INFO) menu display is only available if a Channel Edit Password has been programmed via RPM2.

To display channel information:

1. Press left navigation button while on the main display.
2. Press the up or down navigation buttons to scroll through the programmed channel settings.

CONVENTIONAL OR P25 CHANNELS ONLY:

3. Press the **EDIT** soft key.
4. Select **KEYPAD** to enter the password.
5. After successfully entering the password, select and change the values of the displayed channel parameters. The password remains active until power cycle. Refer to Section 6.3 for more information.

5.6 AUDIO SETTINGS

From this menu, you can set audio settings such as speaker mute, noise cancellation, PTT, and tones.

1. Press the Menu button.
2. Navigate to the **UTILITY** menu.
3. Highlight **AUDIO SETTINGS** and press the Select Button.
4. Scroll through available audio settings. Press the Select Button to change options as desired:
 - **MASTER MODE** - When Master Mode is enabled, the audio settings affect both the Control Head being modified and the XL-85M Mobile audio settings, including the volume knob. When Master Mode is disabled, audio settings only affect the Control Head that they are adjusted from.
 - **SPEAKER** - Mute or Unmute the speaker audio.
 - **NOISE CANCELLATION** - Enable or disable noise cancellation. Noise cancellation reduces background noise during transmit.
 - **TONES**— Enable or disable alert tones (see Table 4-6).
 - **KEYPAD TONES** - Enable or disable keypad tones. When enabled, the radio plays a tone when a button on the keypad is pressed.
5. Press the **BACK** soft key to exit menu.

5.7 DISPLAY SETTINGS

To change display settings:

1. Press the Menu button.
2. Navigate to the **UTILITY** Menu.
3. Highlight **DISPLAY SETTINGS** and press the Select Button.
4. Scroll through available display settings and press the Select Button to change settings as desired:
 - **FRONT BACKLIGHT** - Turn front display backlight On, Off, Momentary, or Momentary (off). Momentary (off) is similar to momentary, but the backlight turns off completely and only comes on when the Select Button is pressed.
 - **FRONT BRIGHTNESS** - Set brightness level of front display. Use the left or right arrow to adjust.
 - **FRONT TIMEOUT** - Specify how long the radio needs to be inactive before the front display's backlight turns off. Press the left or right arrows to change this value.
 - **FRONT DISPLAY OFF** - Turns the front display off completely. Press the Select Button to turn the front display back on.
 - **COLOR SCHEME** - Change the color scheme of the top and front displays for optimum viewing in day or night conditions.

- **ACCENT BACKLIGHT** - Turns the backlight for the control head or KMM buttons On, Off, or Momentary. When Momentary is selected, the button backlights come on at the beginning of a user interaction and stay on for a configurable length of time.
- **ACCENT BRIGHTNESS** - Change the level of brightness of the buttons on the XL-85M Mobile control head or KMM. Use the left or right arrows to change the brightness.

The KMM has four brightness levels that correspond to the control head's eight brightness levels.

CH INTENSITY	KMM INTENSITY
OFF (0)	OFF
1	LOW
2	LOW
3	LOW
4	MEDIUM
5	MEDIUM
6	MEDIUM
7	HIGH
8	HIGH
9	HIGH
10	HIGH

- **ACCENT TIMEOUT** - When ACCENT BACKLIGHT is set to Momentary, this value specifies how long the radio must be inactive before the button backlight turns off. Press the left or right arrows to change this value.
 - **INDICATOR LED** - Toggle the indicator LED ON/OFF.
5. Press the **BACK** soft key to exit the menu.

5.8 GPS SETTINGS



GPS operation requires that optional GPS kit 14050-1109-27 be installed. The **GPS SETTINGS** menu item only appears if enabled using RPM2 and the feature is installed.

To access GPS settings:

1. Press the Menu button.
2. Navigate to the **UTILITY** menu.
3. Highlight **GPS** and press the Select Button.
4. Scroll up or down to highlight desired menu selections and press the Select Button to change settings:
 - **GPS** - Enable or disable internal GPS.
 - **POSITION INFO** - See Section 5.9.
 - **LINEAR UNITS** - Set unit of measurement of displayed linear units: **STATUTE**, **METRIC**, or **NAUTICAL**.
 - **ANGULAR UNITS** - Set unit of measurement of displayed angular units: **CARDINAL**, **DEGREES**, or **MILS**.
 - **POSITION FORMAT** - Set format of displayed position information: Latitude/Longitude Decimal Degrees (LAT LONG DD), Latitude/Longitude Degrees Minutes Seconds (**LAT/LONG DMS**), **LAT/LONG DM**, Military Grid Reference System (**MGRS**), or Universal Transverse Mercator (**UTM**).
 - **SA OVER NETWORK** - Allows the radio user to send GPS data to a L3Harris-supplied PC client.
5. Press the **BACK** soft key to exit the menu.

5.9 POSITION INFO

The Position Info screen displays the radio user's location information. GPS must be enabled in the GPS Settings (see Section 5.8).

To display position info:

1. Press the Menu button.
2. Navigate to the **UTILITY** menu.
3. Highlight **POSITION INFO** and press the Select Button.
4. Press the up or down navigation buttons to scroll through available location information.

5.10 BLUETOOTH



The **BLUETOOTH** menu item only appears if enabled using RPM2 and if the feature is installed.

5.10.1 Enable Bluetooth

To enable Bluetooth:

1. Press the Menu button.
2. Navigate to the **UTILITY** menu.
3. Highlight **BLUETOOTH** and press the Select Button.
4. Highlight **ENABLED** and press the Select Button to toggle **YES/NO**.

Or

A button on the control head or KMM can be programmed to enable/disable Bluetooth.

5.10.2 Pair Devices

To pair devices:

1. Press the Menu button.
2. Navigate to the **UTILITY** menu.
3. Highlight **BLUETOOTH** and press the Select Button.
4. Highlight **PAIRING MGMT** and press the Select Button.
5. Make sure device being paired is powered on and has discovery mode enabled to pair with the radio.

If no devices are found and Bluetooth is enabled, only the **ADD NEW** soft key is available. If devices are paired, the **OPTIONS** soft key appears.

6. Press the **ADD NEW** soft key to select a device to pair.
7. A list of available Bluetooth devices appears.
8. Press the **REFRESH** soft key to refresh the device list if the desired device does not appear.
9. Scroll up or down to highlight the desired device and press the **PAIR** softkey.
10. Pairing progress is displayed.
 - For Bluetooth 2.0 devices, a pin code screen appears.
Enter the pin code and select **OK**.
 - For Bluetooth 2.1 devices, a PASSKEY accept/deny screen appears. Select **ACCEPT**.
Accept the passkey on the Bluetooth 2.1 device as well.
11. A **PAIRING COMPLETE** message appears when pairing is complete. Select **OK**. The paired device is then displayed in the **PAIRED DEVICES** list.

5.11 CLOCK SETTINGS

To view/change clock settings:

1. Press the Menu button.
2. Navigate to the **UTILITY** menu.
3. Highlight **CLOCK SETTINGS** and press the Select Button.
4. Scroll up or down and press the Select Button to change settings as desired:
 - **TIME FORMAT**- Set 12 HOUR, 24 HOUR, 12 HOUR w/ DATE TOGGLE, 24 HOUR w/ DATE TOGGLE.
 - **TIME ZONE**— Set time zone relative to Universal Time Coordinated (UTC).
5. Press the **BACK** soft key to exit.

5.12 SELECT LANGUAGE

To change the language displayed by the radio:

1. Press the Menu button.
2. Navigate to the **UTILITY** menu.
3. Highlight **CHANGE LANGUAGE** and press the Select Button.
4. Highlight the desired language and press the Select Button.

5.13 SET UP SCAN

The procedures in the following sections describe how to set up the scan list, home channels, and priority channels.



When using Preemptive Priority Scan, the frequencies in the list need to be unique.

5.13.1 Default, Priority 1, and Priority 2 Channels

5.13.1.1 Default Channel

This is the currently selected channel and is the channel you transmit on by default when you press PTT while the radio is actively scanning and is not responding to a just received call. Responding to a call the radio just received while scanning is called hang time. If hang time is set to 0 using RPM2, the radio always transmits on the default channel in scan.

5.13.1.2 Priority 1 Channel

This channel will be scanned more often than other channels in the list and will be scanned in between every other channel in the scan list. An example scan sequence would be P1 (priority 1), C2, P1, C3, P1, C4, etc. In addition, the priority channel will be scanned even while actively receiving on a non-priority channel. For example, if the radio is actively receiving on C3 and activity is detected on P1, the radio will drop C3 and switch to P1.

5.13.1.3 Priority 2 Channel

This channel will also be scanned more often than others. An example scan sequence would be P1, C2, P1, C3, P1, C4, P2, C5, P1, C6, P1, C7, P1, C8, P2, C9 etc. In addition, this channel will be scanned even while actively receiving on a non-priority channel. For example, if the radio is actively receiving on C3 and activity is detected on P2, the radio will drop C3 and switch to P2. Additionally, activity on P1 can also preempt P2, but P2 cannot preempt P1.

5.13.2 Trunked/Conventional Scanning

Trunked/conventional scanning adds the ability to scan multiple conventional and P25 conventional channels while still maintaining trunked radio operation. The radio can scan a conventional scan list while still receiving a trunked control channel and receiving trunked calls. Selection of which conventional scan list is associated with a given trunked system is done using RPM2 and cannot be changed on the radio. However, a user with access to the necessary menu layout (see Section 4.7) can edit the scan list members (both trunked groups and conventional channels on the selected Conventional Priority System). As the number of conventional channels being scanned increases, the time between scanning each channel increases (roughly 250 milliseconds per channel), with the consequent increase in the number of calls that will late-enter. To avoid missing calls, it is recommended to keep the number of conventional channels being scanned to eight (8) or fewer.



NOTE

The trunking site must have roaming set to Enhanced CC.

5.13.3 Vote Scan (Analog and P25 Conventional Only)

If vote scan is enabled via RPM2, the radio automatically selects the strongest signal ensuring that the best audio quality is delivered to the user. If vote scan is enabled, the radio is always scanning. You cannot stop scanning, start normal scanning, or monitor the channel. The scanning icon on the main screen indicates that the radio is vote scanning versus, regular scanning.



NOTE

If talkaround is enabled, Vote Scan is disabled until talkaround is disabled again.

5.13.4 Edit Scan List

Depending on the scan list options selected via RPM2, you may be able to add or remove channels/groups from the scan list.

To edit the scan list:

1. Press the Menu button.
2. Navigate to the **SCAN** menu.
3. Highlight **SCAN LISTS** and press the Select Button.
4. Scroll up or down to highlight the scan list and press the Select Button.
5. Scroll up or down to highlight channel/group.
6. Select **OPTIONS**.

7. Select **ADD CHAN/DELETE CHAN**, **SET PRI1**, **SET PRI2**, **REMOVE PRI**, or **NUISANCE/ADD BACK**.

When a channel is not grayed out in the list, **DELETE CHAN** appears. When a channel/group is grayed out (not in list), **ADD CHAN** appears.

8. Press the Select Button to toggle selection.

5.13.5 Set or Remove Priority 1 and Priority 2 Channels

Priority channels are scanned more often than non-priority channels. Note that P1 and P2 can only be set if configured as “Keypad” and the scan list is not set to “Fixed” using RPM2.

To set or remove priority 1 and priority 2 channels:

1. Press the Menu button.
2. Navigate to the **SCAN** menu.
3. Highlight **SCAN LISTS** and press the Select Button.
4. Scroll up or down to highlight the desired scan list and press the Select Button.
5. Press the up or down navigation buttons to highlight the desired channel/group.
6. Press the **OPTIONS** soft key.
7. Highlight **SET PRI1** or **SET PRI2** and press the Select Button. A Priority 1 channel appears with a P1; a Priority 2 channel appears with a P2.
8. Select **REMOVE PRI** to remove priority.

5.13.6 Custom Scan Lists

The Mixed Zone Scan (MZS) feature gives the user the capability to scan based on a custom scan list that is assigned at the system level. The Custom Scan (CS) list can contain System and Channel/Group configurations across P25 Trunked, P25 Conventional, and Analog Systems. When a Custom Scan List is assigned to a P25T system, the radio can scan P25T, P25C, and Analog systems. When assigned to a P25C or Analog system, the radio only scans conventional channels. MZS also gives the user the capability to scan beyond the selected system group set.

- **P25T Scan**

When a custom scan list is assigned to a P25T system, the user can scan P25T, P25C, and Analog groups/channels. All P25T systems must have the same WACN, System ID, and Unit ID to be added to the custom scan list. If P25C and/or analog channels are added to the custom scan list, the radio will scan them using the Trunked/Conventional scan feature described in section 5.13.2, and will override any other conventional scan list that may have been programmed using RPM2.

- **P25C and Analog Scan**

When a custom scan list is assigned to a P25C or Analog System, the user can scan P25C and Analog channels. P25T systems are ignored.

Custom scan list can be created using RPM or at the radio. The radio supports up to ten (10) Custom Scan lists, with up to 100 channels/groups in each.

5.13.6.1 Create Custom Scan List

To create a custom scan list at the radio:

1. Press the Menu button.
2. Navigate to the **SCAN** menu.
3. Highlight **ASSIGNED CUSTOM LIST** and press the Select Button.
4. Press the **OPTIONS** softkey.
5. Select **ADD SCAN LIST**.
6. Highlight the newly added scan list and press the **VIEW/EDIT** soft key and then select **EDIT SCAN LIST**.
7. Scroll left or right to display the desired system.
8. Scroll up or down to highlight the desired group/channel and the **OPTIONS** softkey. From the options menu, you can add/delete channels from the scan list and set/remove Priority 1 and Priority 2 channels.



When a custom scan list is selected, that list is scanned any time scanning is enabled for any Trunked, conventional, or P25 Conventional system. To scan only the channels assigned to a system, custom scanning must be turned off.

5.13.7 Wide Area System Scan (P25 Trunked)

Wide Area System Scan (WASCAN) causes the radio to roam across mobile systems when the currently selected system's control channel is lost. The radio will scan the control channels of other systems.

To enable/disable Wide Area System Scan:

1. Press the Menu button.
2. Navigate to the **SCAN** menu.
3. Scroll up or down to highlight **SITE ROAMING** and press the Select Button to toggle Wide Area System Scan **ENABLED/DISABLED**.
4. Select **BACK** to exit the scan menu.

5.13.8 Site Lock

The Site Lock feature provides a list of available, adjacent sites that the user can lock the radio to. This restricts the radio from roaming between sites. Up to 512 sites can be programmed to the radio.



Site Lock is only supported on P25 Trunked Systems with Enhanced CC Scan enabled. A button on the control head or KMM can be programmed to access the Site Alias list (see Section 6.6).

1. Press the Menu button.
2. Navigate to the **SCAN** menu.
3. Highlight **SITE ALIAS**.

4. Press the Select Button to display the list of available sites. If a Site Alias is programmed for the available site(s), it is displayed here. Otherwise, the system name is displayed.
5. From the **OPTIONS** menu, select **LOCK SITE** or **SWITCH SITE**.

5.14 RADIO STATUS

The status feature allows the radio user to send a status condition to the site without making a voice call. There can be up to ten (10) status conditions programmed into the radio. For each status defined, there is an ID and an alphanumeric name. The ID is sent to the site and the alphanumeric name appears on the radio display when the ID corresponds with the information programmed at the site.



A button on the control head or KMM can be programmed to send a radio status (see Section 6.6).

To send a radio status:

1. Press the Menu button.
2. Navigate to the **MESSAGES** menu.
3. Highlight **RADIO STATUS** and press the Select Button.
4. Scroll up or down to highlight the desired message and press the Select Button.

5.15 RADIO MESSAGE

The message feature is used to send a message to the site without making a voice call. There can be up to ten (10) messages programmed into the radio. For each message defined, there is an ID and an alphanumeric name. The ID is sent to the site and the alphanumeric name appears on the radio display when the ID corresponds with the information programmed at the site.



A button on the control head or KMM can be programmed to send a radio message (see Section 6.6).

To send a radio message:

1. Press the Menu button.
2. Navigate to the **MESSAGES** menu.
3. Highlight **RADIO MESSAGE** and press the Select Button.
4. Scroll up or down to highlight the desired message and press the Select Button.

5.16 RADIO TEXTLINK

Radio TextLink provides short text messaging functionality for radios. Due to the difficulty of entering text messages on a radio, predefined "canne" messages and predefined replies can be stored in the radio. To facilitate sending messages where information must be provided at send time, text message forms can also be stored in the radio. A form can contain up to four (4) text prompts, for which the operator enters alphanumeric values before sending the message.

5.16.1 Radio TextLink Messages

To send a canned Radio TextLink message:

1. Press the Menu button.
2. Navigate to the MESSAGES menu.
3. Highlight **TEXTLINK MESSAGES** and press the Select Button.
4. Press the left or right navigation buttons to display the desired message.
 - Press the Select Button to send the message.
 - Select **CHG CALLEE** to change the destination for the message.
 - Select **TOD QUERY** to get the time of day.

5.16.2 Radio TextLink Forms

Form messages are displayed and stored in the radio as a message in which each field to be filled is indicated by a question mark (?) followed by one or more asterisks (*). The number of asterisks indicates the maximum number of alphanumeric characters allowed for that field.

To send a Radio TextLink form:

1. Press the Menu button.
2. Navigate to the **MESSAGES** menu.
3. Scroll up or down to highlight **TEXTLINK FORMS** and press the Select Button.
4. Scroll left or right to display the desired message and press the Select Button.
5. Enter text into blank field(s) (up to eight alphanumeric characters) and press the **NEXT** soft key.
6. Select **SEND** to send the message. Select **CHG CALLEE** to change the destination for the message. Select **TOD QUERY** to get the time of day.

5.16.3 View Received Messages

When the  icon appears on the main display, there are Radio TextLink messages waiting to be read.

To view received Radio TextLink messages:

1. Press the Menu button.
2. Navigate to the **MESSAGES** menu.
3. Scroll up or down to highlight **TEXTLINK MAILBOX** and press the Select Button.
4. From the mailbox, you can delete messages, view details of messages, and reply to messages.

5.17 FAULTS/ALERTS

 is displayed on the main display when there is a fault.

To view and clear faults/alerts:

1. Press the Menu button.
2. Navigate to the **MESSAGES** menu.
3. Scroll up or down to highlight **FAULTS/ALERTS** and press the Select Button
4. Fault messages are displayed. Press the up or down navigation buttons to highlight the desired fault. Press the **OPTIONS** soft key to delete faults. Press the **DETAILS** soft key to view details for the highlighted fault.

Possible faults include:

- **EEPROM FAULT**-- Contact L3Harris.
 - **RF FAULT**-- Contact L3Harris.
 - **ACCESSORY FAULT**-- Check antenna and antenna connection. Try replacing antenna.
 - **INVALID SYSTEM**-- Feature not installed.
 - **CHANNEL FAULT**-- Channel frequency programmed is not valid for this radio.
5. If you view but do not delete the fault, the alert icon goes away on the main display.
Contact L3Harris for assistance with diagnosing a fault.

5.18 TONE ENCODE

Tone Encode is a generic tone encoding scheme for call identification when transmitting on a conventional system. It supports generic user-definable tone encode (up to 15 tones), Type 99 (up to 2 tones) and 5/1 Tone (up to 5 tones) encoding formats.

Tone encoding schemes are used to transmit calls to one or more target radios that have been programmed with the correct tone decode sequence. When the receiving radio detects its tone decode sequence, it unmutes on the call.

To select a Tone Encode option:

1. Press the Menu button.
2. Navigate to the **CALL** menu.
3. Scroll up or down to highlight **TONE ENCODE** and press the Select Button.
4. Select the desired Tone Encode option from the list.

5.19 ENCRYPTION

5.19.1 Zeroize Keys from Radio

It may be necessary to remove keys because of compromise or expiration.

To zeroize keys from the radio:

1. Press the Menu button.
2. Navigate to the **SECURITY** menu.
3. Scroll up or down to highlight **ZEROIZE KEYS** and press the Select Button.
4. Press the **YES** softkey to remove the keys. This will also remove the keysets.

5.19.2 Protected Keys

The Protected Keys feature transfers P25 Voice Keys, from Key Loader to the radio, that have been wrapped (AES) or encrypted (DES) with Key Protection Keys (KPKs). KPKs are nothing more than unprotected Key Encryption Keys (KEKs). The KPKs need to be loaded into the radio before the Protected Keys are loaded. Once loaded into the radio, the KPKs are used to unwrap (AES) or decrypt (DES) the Protected Keys.

5.19.3 Global Encryption

Global Encryption can be enabled when encryption keys are loaded on the radio and the selected Zone/System is encrypted. When Global Encryption is enabled on the radio, a Global Key is used for all encrypted transmissions until:

- Global Encryption is disabled.
- A new personality is activated.
- The active keyset is changed.
- The system is changed.

Global Encryption behavior is available on all channels that support encrypted communications.

To enable Global Encryption and/or change Global Encryption Key:

1. Press the Menu button.
2. Navigate to the **SECURITY** menu.
3. Scroll up or down to highlight **GLOBAL ENCRYPTION** and press the Select Button.
4. Press the up or down navigation buttons to highlight the desired Global Key and press the Select Button to enable Global Encryption.
5. To change the selected global key, scroll up or down to highlight **GLOBAL KEY** on the **SECURITY** menu and press the Select Button.
6. Scroll up or down to highlight the desired global key and press the Select Button.
7. RPM2 allows Key Numbers to be given Key Names.
8. The optional global key icon  is displayed on the main display.

5.19.4 Select Keyset

To select a keyset:

1. Press the Menu button.
2. Navigate to the **SECURITY** menu.
3. Scroll up or down to highlight **ACTIVE KEYSET** and press the Select Button to toggle to the inactive keyset.

5.19.5 View Key List

To view the key list:

1. Press the Menu button.
2. Navigate to the **SECURITY** menu.
3. Scroll up or down to highlight **KEY LIST** and press the Select Button.
4. The available key lists are displayed.

5.19.6 Delete Individual Keys

To delete individual keys from a keyset:

1. Press the Menu button.
2. Navigate to the **SECURITY** menu.
3. Scroll up or down to highlight **KEY LIST** and press the Select Button.
4. The available key lists are displayed.
5. Select the desired keyset and press the Select Button to display the individual keys. Highlight the desired key and press the **Delete** softkey.

5.19.7 OTAR Configuration

OTAR is the over-the-air-rekeying from a KMF and must be enabled for the digital only channel using RPM2. For OTAR operation, the appropriate KEKs must be loaded into the radio using the Key Loader or a KVL device.

The KMF Configuration must include the RSI of the KMF and the appropriate Message Number Period.

To enable OTAR and request rekey:

1. Press the Menu button.
2. Navigate to the **SECURITY** menu.
3. Scroll up or down to highlight **OTAR** and press the Select Button to toggle **ENABLED/DISABLED**.
4. Scroll up or down to highlight **OTAR REKEY** and press the Select Button to request that the KMF update the keys in the radio. **OTAR REKEY** is only enabled if the radio has successfully registered for data operations. If enabled via programming, the radio plays an audible confirmation tone to indicate successful OTAR rekey.

5.20 P25 CONVENTIONAL FALLBACK

When P25 Conventional Fallback is enabled, a P25 trunking site responds to failures by allowing one or more channels to operate as conventional repeaters. Terminals which are properly configured can then communicate using the conventional P25 channel(s).

The radio provides an audible and visual indication when operating in P25 Conventional Fallback.

5.21 STEALTH MODE

For some users, it is important to be able to turn off the radio's display lights and side tones, but not the radio traffic. For example, in covert operations, lights and sounds could inadvertently expose an otherwise unobservable radio user. For this purpose, the radio has a Stealth feature that disables the radio display lights, indicator lights, audible alert, and side tones. When Stealth Mode is on, the radio continues to scan the programmed list of Talk Groups and the user can key-up on the selected Talk Group. A button or the two-position switch can be programmed via RPM2 to enable/disable Stealth Mode.

The following Stealth Mode options are configurable via RPM2:

- Persistence Enabled – Specify whether or not Stealth Mode persists after the radio is powered down.
- LCD Enabled – Specify if the LCD is enabled or disabled for Stealth Mode.
- LED Enabled – Specify if the LED is enabled or disabled for Stealth Mode.
- Backlight Enabled – Specify if the Backlight is enabled or disabled for Stealth Mode.
- Side/Alert Tones Enabled – Specify if side tones and alert tones are enabled or disabled for Stealth Mode.
- Channel/Group Knob Enabled – Specify if the Channel/Group Knob is enabled or disabled for Stealth Mode.

5.22 EMERGENCY CHECK-IN TIMER

The Emergency Check In Timer is an added safety feature for a radio user who may be in a dangerous environment. If this timer expires before being cancelled by the radio operator, an emergency is declared.

To enable the Emergency-Check In Timer via the radio menu:

1. Press the Menu/Select button to access the main menu.
2. Press the left or right navigation buttons to display the **CALL** menu.
3. Press the up or down navigation buttons to highlight **EMERGENCY TIMER** and press the Menu/Select button.
4. Set the Emergency Check-In Timer using the left or right navigation buttons. The minimum and maximum allowable values are programmed via RPM2. The default is 10 minutes.

5. Press **RESTART** to restart the timer, or press **STOP** to stop the timer and return to the CALL menu. If enabled via RPM2, pressing the PTT button will also restart the timer.



Power cycling the radio stops the Emergency Check-In Timer.

If the EMERGENCY TIMER menu is not available to the radio user, a button can be programmed to enable/disable the Emergency Check-In Timer. In this case, the timer value is set in RPM2 and cannot be changed at the radio.

The following describes the External Output Alert Modes that can be enabled if one or more external outputs are configured for Emergency Check-In Timer:

- Warning On – Output is triggered when the timer counts down to the warning beep start time. This is the default mode.
- Warning Pulse – Output is triggered when the timer counts down to the warning beep start time. The output pulses active for three seconds and continues to pulse for three seconds each minute until the last minute. During the last minute, the output pulses three seconds on, three seconds off, and repeats until the timer expires.
- Last Min On – Output is triggered when the timer counts down to the one-minute time.
- Last Min Pulse – Output is triggered when the timer counts down to the one-minute time. During the last minute the output pulses three seconds on, three seconds off, and repeats until the timer expires.
- Expired – Output is triggered when the timer expires. There is no warning via the external output.

5.23 WI-FI CLIENT SELECTION

XL-85M Mobile radios support up to 24 different Wi-Fi networks configurable via programming, with an option to select one of the configured networks as default.



These 24 Wi-Fi networks are considered radio administrator approved and Trusted Wi-Fi Networks (tWiN) on which the radio can operate.

The radio will always join the network configured as the highest priority in the personality when multiple tWiNs are available.

To change the selected Wi-Fi network:

1. From the **UTILITY** menu, select **Wi-Fi Client**.
2. From here, select a network from the list, add a network, view details about the selected network, or remove the selected network.

6. PROGRAMMING

This section provides information on front panel programming. Programming can also be accomplished by creating a personality using a computer with RPM2 installed.

6.1 L3HARRIS DEVICE MANAGEMENT

L3Harris Device Management is a web-based application that allows the user to collect basic status and version information, read and program personalities, and program firmware in XL-85M radios over secure Wi-Fi. Refer to the *L3Harris Device Management User's Manual* 14221-2100-2010 for information about using the application.

The radio only communicates with L3Harris Device Management when initiated by the user as shown in the following steps:

1. From the radio menu select **UTILITY → DEVICE MANAGEMENT**.
2. Verify the **CONNECTION STATUS** is **CONNECTED**.
3. Highlight and select **DM ACTIONS** to check for available updates.
4. The **DM ACTIONS** menu displays **CHECKING** while searching for updates. This will change to **UPDATE AVAILABLE** if there are available updates.
5. Select **DOWNLOAD & INSTALL** to install available updates.

6.2 PROGRAMMING VIA RPM2

Radio Personality Manager (RPM2) is used for radio programming. With RPM2, you can fully program the radio using the USB microphone port on the front of the XL-85M or CH2, or the DB44 connector on the back of the radio with an accessory cable. To program via the front microphone port, use the Utility menu to put the radio into USB INSTALL MODE.



Ensure that the radio is turned off before connecting the programming cable. After the cable is connected, power on the radio.

6.3 WI-FI PROGRAMMING

The XL-85M Mobile supports programming via Wi-Fi. Refer to Appendix A for information on configuring Wi-Fi.

To enable Wi-Fi programming mode on the radio:

1. Press and hold the menu button while powering on the radio.
2. The WIFI INSTALL ACTIVE screen is displayed. The radio displays **DISCONNECTED** if not connected to a wireless network or **CONNECTED** if connected to a wireless network.

6.4 EDIT CHANNEL (ANALOG AND P25 CONVENTIONAL ONLY)

Channels can be edited from the Channel Information (CH INFO) menu display. Most of the displayed channel parameters can be modified here. Channel edits persist across a power cycle. Loading a personality clears any channel edits. Available parameters vary depending on whether the channel is a P25 or analog channel.

To edit a channel:

1. From the main display, press **◀** to access the **CH INFO** screen.
2. Press the up or down navigation buttons to scroll through the programmed channel settings.
3. Press the **EDIT** soft key.



Only authorized users should attempt channel editing.

4. Enter the password programmed via RPM2. You do not have to re-enter the password until you power cycle the radio.
5. Press the **ENTER** soft key.
6. Highlight and select the parameter to edit. For P25 channels, modify remaining channel settings:
 - **CHANNEL NAME** - The Channel Name cannot be changed from this screen; RPM2 is required to change the Channel Name.
 - **RX FREQUENCY** - Receive frequency. Note that if the new frequency is invalid, the display reverts to the old frequency (Table 6-1).
 - **TX FREQUENCY** - Transmit frequency.
 - **TX POWER** - Transmit power. Toggle between LOW and HIGH.
 - **TALKGROUP** - Select a talkgroup for the channel. Talkgroup name cannot be set here.
 - **RX NAC** - Network Access Code (NAC) radio uses for Normal squelch in receive.
 - **TX NAC** - NAC radio transmits to break Normal squelch on receiving radio.
 - **P25 SQUELCH** - Select type the radio uses in receive. Select NORMAL, SELECTIVE, or MONITOR.
 - **RX CHAN GUARD** - Squelch type radio uses in receive. Select Noise, CTCSS, or CDCSS. For a digital channel, the RX CHAN GUARD is used to receive from a Conventional analog channel that is on the same frequency and uses the selected Channel Guard.
 - **RX CODE** - Code radio looks to unmute the speaker on the receiving radio when CDCSS squelch is used in conventional mode.
 - **RX TONE** - Tone radio looks to unmute the speaker on the receiving radio when CTCSS squelch is used in conventional mode.

7. For analog channel, modify remaining channel settings:

- **CHANNEL NAME** - The Channel Name cannot be changed from this screen; RPM2 is required to change the Channel Name.
- **TX FREQUENCY** - Transmit frequency.
- **TX POWER** - Transmit power. Toggle between HIGH and LOW.
- **RX CHAN GUARD** - Squelch type radio uses in receive. Select Noise, CTCSS, or CDCSS.
 - **RX TONE** - Tone radio uses to break selective squelch on receiving radio. This is available when RX squelch is set to CTCSS.
 - **RX CODE** - Code radio uses to break selective squelch on receiving radio. This is available when RX squelch is set to CDCSS.



NOTE

RX CHAN GUARD is not available on this screen if it was enabled from the CALL menu as per Section 4.18.

- **TX CHAN GUARD** - Squelch type radio uses in transmit. Select None, CTCSS, or CDCSS.
 - **TX TONE** - Tone sent by transmitting radio to allow receiving radio to unmute when CTCSS squelch is used in conventional mode.
 - **TX CODE** - Code sent by transmitting radio to allow receiving radio to unmute when CDCSS squelch is used in conventional mode.



NOTE

TX CHAN GUARD is not available on this screen if it was enabled from the CALL menu as per Section 4.18.

8. An asterisk is displayed in front of the CHANNEL label on the main display when a channel has been edited. The asterisk is NOT shown for TX Power or Talkgroup changes.



NOTE

When the only item edited is the TX or RX CHAN GUARD values and then CHAN GUARD edit is Disabled, the asterisk goes away and the channel is no longer considered edited. This is the only editable item for which this is true.

Table 6-1: Valid Frequency Ranges

INTERNATIONAL (NON-REBANDED)	FCC (US) (REBANDED)
763 - 776 MHz	769 - 775 MHz
793 - 806 MHz	799 - 805 MHz
806 - 825 MHz	806 - 816 MHz
851 - 870 MHz	851 - 861 MHz

6.5 OTAP

The radio supports Over-the-Air-Programming (OTAP) via ProFile Manager. RPM2 creates, modifies and stores personality information while ProFile Manager delivers the personality over the network to the desired radios. ProFile Manager also contains the ability to read personality information over-the-air and save the files, so that RPM2 can modify the information if necessary.

You can interrupt the programming process, if necessary, by depressing the Push-to-Talk (PTT) button or declaring an emergency. Once a radio personality update is successfully completed, the radio automatically resets itself, switches to the new personality, and returns to normal operation. For more information on using ProFile Manager, refer to the *ProFile Manager Software Release Notes* AE/LZT 123 3263/1.

6.6 PROGRAMMABLE BUTTONS



NOTE

When a KMM is used with the radio, the functions programmed to the one-dot, two-dot, and three-dot buttons are the same for the KMM and Control Head.

Press the down navigation button while on the main display to view the functions assigned to the programmable buttons. The programmable buttons are programmed using RPM2. A delay of 0 to 10 seconds can be defined using RPM2 for the programmable buttons. Refer to Figure 4-1 and Figure 4-2 for the location of the programmable buttons on the XL Control Head and KMM. Table 6-2 lists and describes the functions that can be programmed to the XL Control Head and KMM buttons:

Table 6-2: Programmable Button Options

FUNCTION	DESCRIPTION
Accent Backlight	Allows the radio user to change the backlight for the buttons on the XL-85M Mobile control head.
User Login	Allows the user to enter a User ID and or Password to log into the P25 system (see Section 4.4.1).
Adjust Squelch	Allows the user to adjust the analog squelch level.
Bluetooth Enable/Disable	Enable/disable Bluetooth. See Section 5.10 for more information.
Caller ID	Opens the Caller ID menu.
Channel Guard Override	Allows the user to pick a different Channel Guard setting for the current channel.
CMD Mute	Mutes all audio. Audio remains muted until this button is pushed again or until an I-Call is received by the radio.
Direct System/Zone Entry	Allows the user to select system/zone.
Drop Call	Drop or terminate any group call that the radio receives.
Editable Preset	When this button is pressed and held for four (4) seconds, the radio saves the currently selected System/group or Zone/channel to this button. When this button is pressed and released in less than four (4) seconds, the radio changes to the user-saved System/group or Zone/channel if already saved by the user. If System/group or Zone/channel is not configured for this button, when the user defined preset button is pressed and released in less than four (4) seconds, the radio displays "Preset Empty."
Emergency Check In Timer	When this button is pressed, the Emergency Check In Timer is activated. See Section 5.22 for more information.

FUNCTION	DESCRIPTION
Fixed Preset	When this button is pressed and released, the radio changes to the System/Group or Zone/Channel specified in RPM2.
Front Backlight Mode	Toggles front display's backlight On/Off/Momentary/Momentary (Off).
Home	Goes to home channel.
Initiate Individual Call	Initiate an Individual Call (See Section 4.14).
Initiate Phone Call	Initiate a phone call (see Section 4.22).
Initiate OTAR	Initiate OTAR (see Section 5.19.7).
Lock Keypad	Locks the programmable function keys and navigation keys.
Monitor Toggle	Toggles Monitor On/Off.
Monitor/Clear	Temporarily turn off selected squelch to monitor for traffic that may not normally break squelch. Also, press this button followed by the emergency button to clear an emergency.
Noise Cancellation Enable/Disable	Turns Noise Cancellation On/Off.
Numeric Channel Entry	Allows the radio user to manually enter the group/channel number (see Section 4.11).
OTAR Rekey	Initiate an OTAR rekey. See Section 5.19.7.
Phone Call	Initiate a telephone interconnect call. See Section 4.22.
Profile Toggle	Toggles between the currently active profile (if one has been selected) and no profile.
Priority Talk Group	Assigns Priority Talk Group functionality in trunked systems. Assigns the button to UNASSIGNED and plays boop tone in Conventional systems.
Nuisance Delete	Performs a Nuisance Delete. See Section 4.27 for more information.
Scan Enable/Disable	Enable/disable scan.
Secure/Clear Enable Toggle	Toggles Encryption Mode On/Off. See Sections 4.17 and 5.19 for information on Encryption.
Select Channel/Group Bank	Select the channel/group bank. If your system has more than 64 channels, this allows you to select a channel group with channels 65 to 127, 128 to 191, etc.
Selected Profile Toggle	Toggles between the currently active profile (if one has been selected) and no profile.
Send Message	Sends a preconfigured message. See Section 5.15 for more information.
Send Status	Sends a preconfigured status. See Section 5.14 for more information.
Site Alias	Accesses the Site Alias list. See Section 5.13.8 for more information.
Site Roaming Toggle	Enable/disable Site roaming. Site Roaming allows the radio to roam to another site.
Speaker Mute Toggle	Toggles Speaker Muted/Unmuted.
Stealth Mode	Enable/disable Stealth Mode. See Section 5.21 for more information.
System Down	Scrolls down through the list of available systems, stopping when the end of the list is reached.
System Down Wrap	Scrolls down through the list of available systems, wrapping to the top when the bottom of the list is reached.
System Up	Scrolls up through the list of available systems, stopping at the top of the list.
System Up Wrap	Scrolls up through the list of available systems, wrapping to the end when the beginning of the list is reached.
Talkaround/Repeater Toggle	Toggles talkaround On/Off. See Section 4.19.
TX Power High/Low	Toggle TX Power between LOW and HIGH.
View SA Display	Displays the Situational Awareness (SA) screen.

FUNCTION	DESCRIPTION
Zone Down	Scrolls down through the list of available mixed system zones, stopping when the end of the list is reached. If no mixed system zones are defined, or there is only one, the user will hear a deny tone when the button is pressed.
Zone Down Wrap	Scrolls down through the list of available mixed system zones, wrapping to the top when the bottom of the list is reached. If no mixed system zones are defined, or there is only one, the user will hear a deny tone when the button is pressed.
Zone Up	Scrolls up through the list of available mixed system zones, stopping at the top of the list. If no mixed system zones are defined, or there is only one, the user will hear a deny tone when the button is pressed.
Zone Up Wrap	Scrolls up through the list of available mixed system zones, wrapping to the end when the beginning of the list is reached. If no mixed system zones are defined, or there is only one, the user will hear a deny tone when the button is pressed.

6.7 PROGRAMMABLE ICONS

The display has space for up to 16 configurable icons, which can be programmed to display any of the following. Refer to Table 4-2.

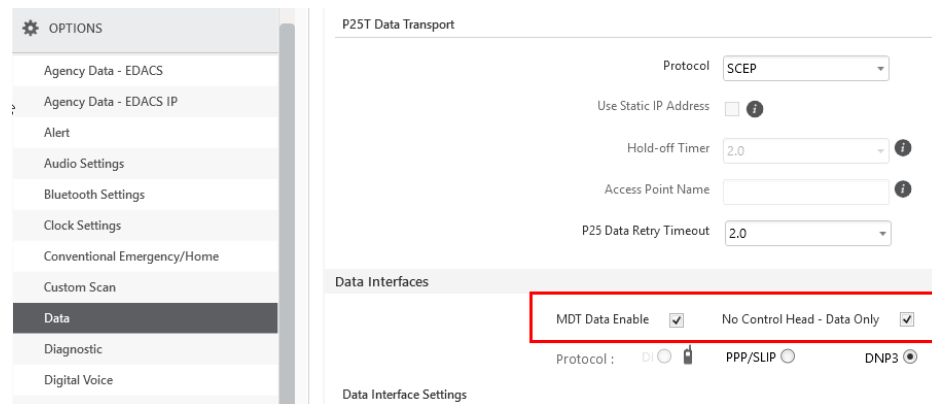
- Blank
- Alerts
- Bluetooth
- Conventional Site Registration
- Data Traffic
- Emergency
- Encrypted Traffic
- Failsoft
- Global Encryption
- GPS
- Monitor
- Noise Cancellation
- OTAR
- PTT Disabled
- Received Mail
- Signal Strength
- Speaker Mute
- Talkaround
- Tones Disabled
- Transmit Disabled
- Transmit Power
- Type 99
- VDOC
- Wi-Fi
- Wi-Fi AP
- None

6.8 DATA ONLY CONFIGURATION

The XL-85M Mobile Radio supports data only operation without a control head. When configured for data only operation, the radio cannot transmit or receive voice calls.

Set the following in RPM2 to configure the XL-85M Mobile Radio for data only operation. Refer to the *RPM2 User's Manual*, 14221-1100-2060, as necessary.

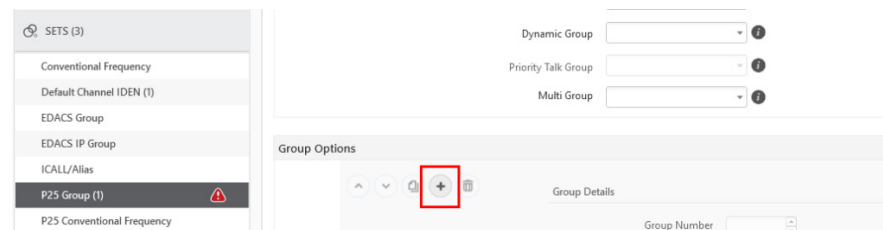
1. From the Personality Rail, navigate to **OPTIONS → Data → Data Interfaces**:
 - a. Check **MDT Data Enable**.
 - b. Check **No Control Head - Data Only**.



2. To limit the impact of voice traffic on the network, set up a voice group set with a single voice group selected with transmit and receive disabled.
 - a. Navigate to **SETS → P25 Group**. Click **Create Set**.

No P25 Group Sets

Create Set
 - b. Name the group (e.g., **NO AUDIO**).
 - c. Double-click the group name.
 - d. Under **Group Options**, click **+** to add group.



- e. Enter a valid **Group ID** for your P25 Network.

Group Options

Group Details

Group Number: 0001

Group Name:

Long Name:

Group ID: 1051

Voice Annunciation:

- f. Under **Group Options**, uncheck **Transmit**, **Receive**, **Calls**, and **Scan**.

Group Options

Transmit: ☐

Receive: ☐

Calls: ☐

Scan: ☐

3. From the Personality Rail, navigate to **SYSTEMS** → **P25 Trunked** and select the desired system. Under **System Options** → **Sets Options**, select the group created in Step 2 from the **Group Set** drop-down. Leave the **Phone Call Set** and **Individual Call Set** fields blank.

SYSTEMS (1)

BeON

Conventional

EDACS

EDACS IP

P25 Conventional

P25 Trunked (1)

SETS (3)

Apply to All Systems

System Options

Sets Options

* Trunked Frequency Set: 140TUHFL

* Group Set: NO AUDIO

Phone Call Set:

Individual Call Set:

4. Save the personality and write the personality to the radio.

7. REFERENCE

7.1 MARINE FREQUENCIES

Refer to Table 7-1: Marine Frequencies for a list of maritime frequencies per United States Coast Guard (USCG).

A radio designated for shipboard use must comply with Federal Communications Commission Rule Part 80. Additional information about operating requirements in the Maritime Services can be obtained from the full text of FCC Rule Part 80 and from the US Coast Guard.

Table 7-1: Marine Frequencies

NEW CHANNEL NUMBER	OLD CHANNEL NUMBER	SHIP TRANSMIT MHZ	SHIP RECEIVE MHZ	USE
1001	01A	156.050	156.050	Port Operations and Commercial, VTS. Available only in New Orleans / Lower Mississippi area.
1005	05A	156.250	156.250	Port Operations or VTS in the Houston, New Orleans and Seattle areas.
06	06	156.300	156.300	Intership Safety
1007	07A	156.350	156.350	Commercial. VDSMS
08	08	156.400	156.400	Commercial (Intership only). VDSMS
09	09	156.450	156.450	Boater Calling. Commercial and Non-Commercial. VDSMS
10	10	156.500	156.500	Commercial. VDSMS
11	11	156.550	156.550	Commercial. VTS in selected areas. VDSMS
12	12	156.600	156.600	Port Operations. VTS in selected areas.
13	13	156.650	156.650	Intership Navigation Safety (Bridge-to-bridge). Ships >20m length maintain a listening watch on this channel in US waters.
14	14	156.700	156.700	Port Operations. VTS in selected areas.
15	15	--	156.750	Environmental (Receive only). Used by Class C EPIRBs.
16	16	156.800	156.800	International Distress, Safety and Calling. Ships required to carry radio, USCG, and most coast stations maintain a listening watch on this channel. See our Watchkeeping Regulations page .
17	17	156.850	156.850	State & local govt maritime control
1018	18A	156.900	156.900	Commercial. VDSMS
1019	19A	156.950	156.950	Commercial. VDSMS
20	20	157.000	161.600	Port Operations (duplex)
1020	20A	157.000	157.000	Port Operations
1021	21A	157.050	157.050	U.S. Coast Guard only
1022	22A	157.100	157.100	Coast Guard Liaison and Maritime Safety Information Broadcasts. Broadcasts announced on channel 16.
1023	23A	157.150	157.150	U.S. Coast Guard only
24	24	157.200	161.800	Public Correspondence (Marine Operator). VDSMS
25	25	157.250	161.850	Public Correspondence (Marine Operator). VDSMS
26	26	157.300	161.900	Public Correspondence (Marine Operator). VDSMS
27	27	157.350	161.950	Public Correspondence (Marine Operator). VDSMS
28	28	157.400	162.000	Public Correspondence (Marine Operator). VDSMS
1063	63A	156.175	156.175	Port Operations and Commercial, VTS. Available only in New Orleans / Lower Mississippi area.
1065	65A	156.275	156.275	Port Operations
1066	66A	156.325	156.325	Port Operations
67	67	156.375	156.375	Commercial. Used for Bridge-to-bridge communications in lower Mississippi River. Intership only.
68	68	156.425	156.425	Non-Commercial. VDSMS

NEW CHANNEL NUMBER	OLD CHANNEL NUMBER	SHIP TRANSMIT MHZ	SHIP RECEIVE MHZ	USE
69	69	156.475	156.475	Non-Commercial. VDSMS
70	70	156.525	156.525	Digital Selective Calling (voice communications not allowed)
71	71	156.575	156.575	Non-Commercial. VDSMS
72	72	156.625	156.625	Non-Commercial (Intership only). VDSMS
73	73	156.675	156.675	Port Operations
74	74	156.725	156.725	Port Operations
77	77	156.875	156.875	Port Operations (Intership only)
1078	78A	156.925	156.925	Non-Commercial. VDSMS
1079	79A	156.975	156.975	Commercial. Non-Commercial in Great Lakes only. VDSMS
1080	80A	157.025	157.025	Commercial. Non-Commercial in Great Lakes only. VDSMS
1081	81A	157.075	157.075	U.S. Government only - Environmental protection operations.
1082	82A	157.125	157.125	U.S. Government only
1083	83A	157.175	157.175	U.S. Coast Guard only
84	84	157.225	161.825	Public Correspondence (Marine Operator). VDSMS
85	85	157.275	161.875	Public Correspondence (Marine Operator). VDSMS
86	86	157.325	161.925	Public Correspondence (Marine Operator). VDSMS
87	87	157.375	157.375	Public Correspondence (Marine Operator). VDSMS
88	88	157.425	157.425	Commercial, Intership only. VDSMS
AIS 1	AIS 1	161.975	161.975	Automatic Identification System (AIS)
AIS 2	AIS 2	162.025	162.025	Automatic Identification System (AIS)

7.2 NARROWBANDING

The FCC has mandated that all public safety radios manufactured after January 1, 2013 comply with narrowbanding restrictions. Radios manufactured after the above date will comply with these restrictions. Existing radio personalities that contain frequencies that violate these FCC rules will cause an invalid channel error indication on the radio display. The user will need to change the radio personality to comply with the new rules. Note that there are multiple exceptions to the narrowbanding mandate, including the Marine Frequencies listed in Section 7.1.

8. GLOSSARY

-A-

AES	Advanced Encryption Standard
AES-256	Advanced Encryption Standard, 256-bit
AMBE+2	Advanced Multi-Band Excitation implementation 2
ANSI	American National Standards Institute
ASCII	American Standard Code for Information Interchange

-B-

-C-

C	Celsius
CA	Canada
CDCSS	Continuous Digital Coded Squelch System
CH INFO	Channel Information
CKR	Common Key References
CMB	Continuous Marine Broadcast
CTCSS	Continuous Tone Coded Squelch System

-D-

DES	Digital Encryption Standard
DES-OFB	Digital Encryption Standard Output Feedback
DFO	Department Fisheries Ocean
DMS	Degrees Minutes Seconds

-E-

EDACS	Enhanced Digital Access Communications System
EPIRB	Emergency Position-Indicating Radio Beacons

-F-

F	Fahrenheit
FCC	Federal Communications Commission
FM	Frequency Modulation

-G-

GHz	Giga (10 ⁹) Hertz
GEOTRANS	Geographic Translator
GPS	Global Positioning System

-H-

Hz	Hertz
HKL	Harris Key Loader

-I-

ID	Identification
IEEE	Institute of Electrical & Electronics Engineers
INTL	International

-J-

-K-

KEK	Key Encryption Key
kHz	kilo (10 ³) Hertz
KID	Key Identification
KMF	Key Management Facility
KMM	Keypad Mobile Microphone
KMS	Key Management System
KS	Key Set
KVL	Key Variable Loader (Motorola KVL Device)

-L-

LAT/LONG DMS	Latitude/Longitude Degrees Minutes Seconds
LAT LONG DD	Latitude/Longitude Decimal Degrees
LED	Light Emitting Diode
Li-Ion	Lithium-Ion

-M-

MHz	Megahertz
mm	Millimeter
MR	Mobile Radio
ms	milli (10 ⁻³) seconds

-N-

NAC	Network Access Code
Ni-MH	Nickel Metal Hydride
NOAA	National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

-O-

OET	Office of Engineering and Technology
OTAR	Over-The-Air Rekey

-P-

P25	Project 25
POS	Position
PRI	Priority (Channel)
PTT	Push-to-Talk

-Q-

-R-

RF	Radio Frequency
RPM2	Radio Personality Manager 2
RSI	Radio Set Identifier
RSM	Remote Speaker Microphone
RX	Receive

-S-

SA	Situational Awareness
SMA	Subminiature Version A

-T-

TIA	Telecommunications Industry Association
TX	Transmit

-U-

UHF	Ultra High Frequency
UKEK	Unique Key Encryption Key
US	United States
USCG	United States Coast Guard
UTC	Universal Time Coordinated
UTM	Universal Transverse Mercator

-V-

VDC	Volts, Direct Current
VHF	Very High Frequency
VIDA	Voice Interoperability Data Access
VTS	Vessel Traffic Service

-W-

WEEE	Waste from Electric and Electronic Equipment
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-X-**-Y-****-Z-**

9. BASIC TROUBLESHOOTING

9.1 ERROR MESSAGES

This section provides a list of error messages, as well as possible causes and solutions.

Table 9-1: Displayed Error Messages, Reasons, and Resolutions

SCREEN/ MENU	DISPLAYED ERROR MESSAGE	REASON	RESOLUTION
Top-Level Screen	INVALID KEYSTORE ZEROIZE NEEDED	Corrupt key database or incorrect database configuration.	Zeroize database.
Bluetooth Pairing Screen	PAIRING FAILED	Bluetooth pairing failed.	Ensure device is discoverable and attempt to re-pair the device.
Channel Edit Screen	EDIT FAILED	Unable to modify P25 Channel.	Power cycle and try again--contact L3Harris if problem persists.
Channel Edit Screen	INVALID RX FREQUENCY	Entered Rx frequency is invalid.	Ensure frequency follows band spacing rules.
Channel Edit Screen	INVALID TX FREQUENCY	Entered Tx frequency is invalid.	Ensure frequency follows band spacing rules.
Install Operations	INSTALL FAILED	Error during install process.	Transfer file again and reattempt install. Contact L3Harris if problem persists.
Install Operations	INSTALL FAILED	Extraction of compressed file failed.	Transfer file again and reattempt install. Contact L3Harris if problem persists.
Install Operations	INSTALL FAILED	Removal of existing SW failed.	Attempt install again and contact L3Harris if problem persists.
Mission Plan In Progress Screen		Mission plan activation failed.	Use RPM2 to ensure plan validity. Contact L3Harris if failures persist.
Security Menu	ZEROIZE FAILED	Radio could not zeroize.	Radio problem—power cycle and contact L3Harris if problem persists.
Security Menu	NO KEYS TO ZEROIZE	Key database empty.	Nothing to zeroize.
Utilities Menu	INCORRECT PASSWORD	Maintenance password invalid.	Enter valid maintenance password.
Channel Info Screen	INCORRECT PASSWORD	Channel edit password invalid.	Enter valid channel edit password.

SCREEN/ MENU	DISPLAYED ERROR MESSAGE	REASON	RESOLUTION
Top-Level Screen	USER REGISTRATION FAILED FOR...	The user has either entered the wrong values or the user is not in the UAS database.	Check the System ID and User ID. If they are correct, contact your network administrator.
Top-Level Screen	USER PASSWORD FAILED FOR...	The user has entered a different password than what is in the UAS when password is required.	Re-enter the password. If the error persists, contact your network administrator.
Top-Level Screen	RADIO ESN INVALID FOR...		Contact your network administrator.
Top-Level Screen	EXCEED ALLOWED USERS FOR...	There are already three radios registered with the same User ID.	Turn off one of these radios or register with a different ID.
Top-Level Screen	PROVISIONING FAILED	This failure could be due to bad password or a network issue.	Re-enter the password. If the error persists, contact your network administrator.

9.2 OTAR ERRORS/INFORMATION

WORKAROUNDS:

1. Zeroize.
2. Load proper KEK from the L3Harris Key Loader or Motorola KVL.

IF RADIO INDICATES:

1. INVALID KEYSTORE ZEROIZE NEEDED - This occurs if the radio's keys were loaded by the L3Harris Key Loader followed by an attempt to load UKEKs with the Key Loader or keys with the Motorola KVL.
 - Fix by performing workaround 1, followed by 2.
2. NO UKEK – Displayed during a zeroize performed from the radio or a zeroize initiated from the KMF.
 - Fix by performing workaround 2.
3. Zeroize Complete – KMF has zeroized the radio.
 - Fix by performing workaround 2.
4. Disabled OTAR Icon (red slash) – OTAR is disabled while in scan, talkaround, emergency, and monitor.
 - Fix by disabling these features. Icon will be corrected (no red slash).
5. Gray OTAR Icon (no red slash) – OTAR has not registered with tower (Conventional or Trunked system).
 - Fix by verifying proper frequencies.
 - If the radio is turned to the OTAR channel out of range of a conventional tower, and then comes in range after 3 minutes, fix by issuing an OTAR. Rekey, leave and re-enter the OTAR channel.
6. Green OTAR Icon – OTAR is registered, all is well.
 - If update fails, verify you are in range of the tower and the KEK is correct.
7. Blue OTAR Icon – OTAR is attempting to rekey.
 - If rekey fails, verify you are in range of the tower and the KEK is correct.

10. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE

The Technical Assistance Center's (TAC) resources are available to help with overall system operation, maintenance, upgrades and product support. TAC is the point of contact when answers are needed to technical questions.

Product specialists, with detailed knowledge of product operation, maintenance and repair provide technical support via a toll-free (in North America) telephone number. Support is also available through mail, fax and e-mail.

For more information about technical assistance services, contact your sales representative, or contact the Technical Assistance Center directly:

North America:	1-800-528-7711
International:	1-434-385-2400
Fax:	1-434-455-6712
E-mail:	PSPC_tac@l3harris.com

11. WARRANTY

Register this product within 10 days of purchase. Registration validates the warranty coverage and enables L3Harris to contact you in case of any safety notifications issued for this product.

Register on-line at the Customer Care center webpage <https://www.l3harris.com/all-capabilities/pspc-customer-care>.

While on the webpage, review the applicable product warranty literature.

APPENDIX A WI-FI PROGRAMMING



Due to numerous issues with discovering and programming radios connected to Enterprise Wireless networks, it is **strongly** suggested that a single Access Point Wireless network be used for programming radios with RPM2. See Section A.7 for more information.



These instructions assume the user has a basic familiarity with Wireless (Wi-Fi) networks, their configuration, and how to connect devices. If you are unfamiliar with the terms and/or procedures mentioned in these instructions, please contact your IT department for help before attempting to configure Wi-Fi programming.



For radios to be discoverable on the Wi-Fi network, your wireless router must be configured to allow Multicast (mDNS). This varies by router manufacturer; refer to your router's documentation for specific settings needed to enable Multicast (mDNS).

A.1 OVERVIEW

Perform the following to program a radio over Wi-Fi. For first time setup, see Section A.8.1.

1. Configure the Access Point (Section A.2).
2. Configure the personality (Section A.3).
3. Configure the RPM2 application (Section A.4).
4. Put the radio in Wi-Fi Programming Mode (Section A.5).
5. Discovery and programming in the RPM2 application (Section A.6).
6. Support for Enterprise Wireless Networks (Section A.7).
7. Helpful Hints (Section A.8).

A.2 CONFIGURE THE ACCESS POINT

- Setup an Access Point (wireless router) as follows. The **bold** values provided below are the default values in the personality.
 - Wireless Networking Name (SSID): **harrisradios**
 - Shared Key (Network Password): **password**
 - Wireless Authentication/Security Mode (Encryption Type): **WPA**

WPA and **WPA2-PSK** are the available Encryption Types in the RPM2 application
- Ensure that the Access Point has Multicast (mDNS) enabled. See the second note at the top of Appendix A for more information.

A.3 CONFIGURE THE PERSONALITY

For a radio to be programmed over Wi-Fi, the active personality on the radio must be configured for connecting with the values that were set in Section A.2. The following steps detail how to configure an existing radio personality.

1. In the personality, navigate to **OPTIONS → Network Configuration**.

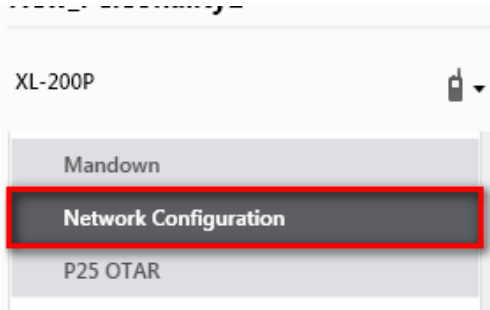


Figure A-1: Options → Network Configuration

2. Under the Wi-Fi Configuration section, set the Encryption Type, Network (SSID), and Network Password.



NOTE

XL radios support up to 24 different Wi-Fi networks (SSIDs). These 24 Wi-Fi networks are considered radio administrator approved and Trusted Wi-Fi Networks (TWiN) on which the radios can operate.

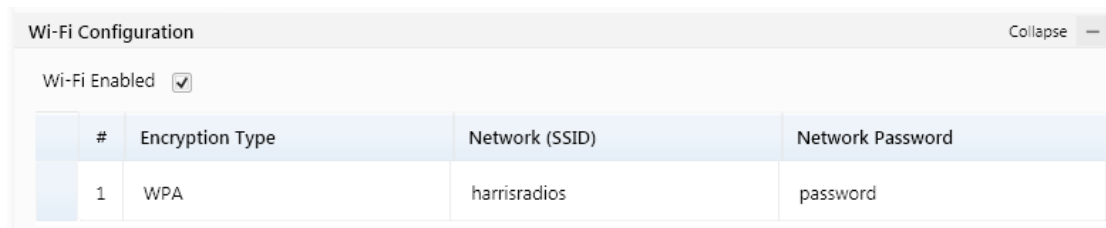


Figure A-2: Wi-Fi Configuration

3. Under Network Service Configuration, the default values can remain the same. If the wireless network is managed by another department, coordinate with them to get it setup correctly.

The **Network Discovery Configuration → Service Name** is a Unique name used by RPM2 and radios to communicate with each other. There is more information about this in Section A.8.2.

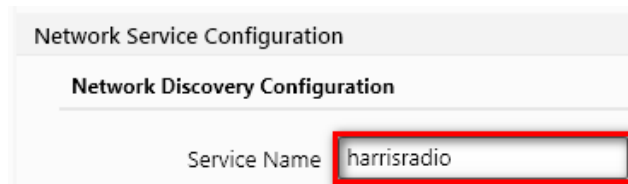


Figure A-3: Service Name

4. After the personality is configured and saved, write it to the radio over USB and then activate it.

A.4 CONFIGURE THE RPM2 APPLICATION

To ensure that RPM2 can discover radios over Wi-Fi, ensure that the **Enable Wi-Fi** checkbox is checked on the RPM2 Preferences screen as shown in Figure A-4. This checkbox is unchecked by default.

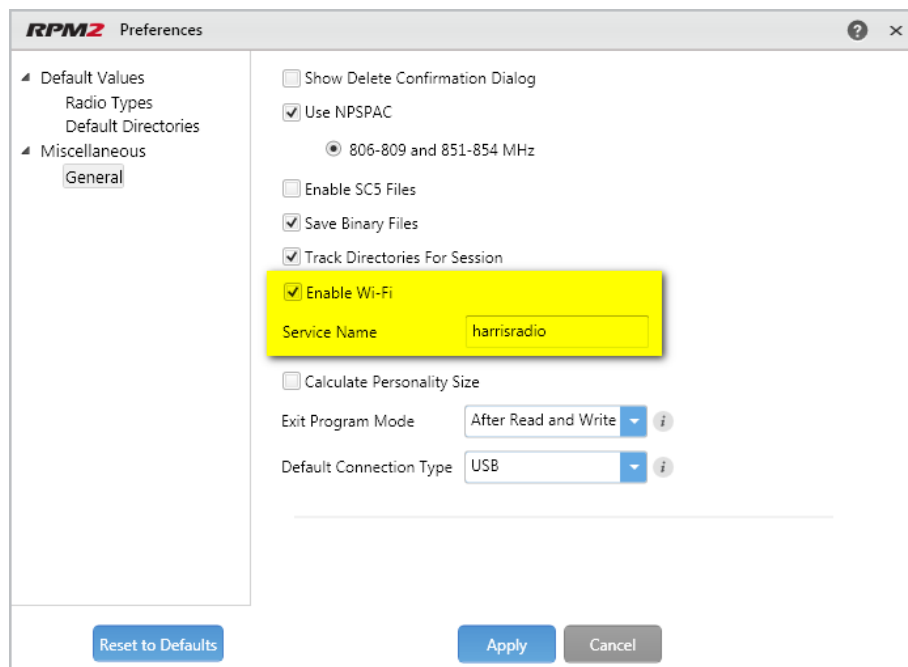


Figure A-4: Enable Wi-Fi in RPM2

Also, as shown in Figure A-4, the **Service Name** must be updated to reference the value in the active personalities for the radios you need to discover. See #3 in Section A.3 and Section A.8.2 for more information.

For default operation using the network as described in Section A.2, no other configuration of the radio or RPM2 is required.

A.5 PUT THE RADIO IN WI-FI PROGRAMMING MODE



When using multiple Control Heads, only power on the Control head that is being put into Wi-Fi mode. All other control Heads must remain powered off for the duration of Wi-Fi programming. Upon returning to operational mode and powering up the remaining control heads, they will be updated.

To put the radio in Wi-Fi programming mode:

1. Press and hold the menu button while powering on the radio.
2. The WIFI INSTALL ACTIVE screen appears on the radio.
3. Initially, the radio displays DISCONNECTED. When the IP address is displayed, the radio is available to be programmed.



Refer to Section 5.23 for Wi-Fi Client selection information.

A.6 DISCOVERY AND PROGRAMMING IN THE RPM2 APPLICATION

1. Start RPM2.
2. Disconnect the radio from the programming cable.
3. Select the Radio tab  and click the Wi-Fi connection button .
4. When the Wi-Fi connection button is pressed, a “Discovering Wi-Fi Radios” message is displayed for several seconds and the radios connected to that access point with that Service Name populate the connection list.



To connect over Wi-Fi, the currently active personality MUST have the correct Wi-Fi parameters. Therefore, care must be taken that all personalities on a given radio have the correct Wi-Fi parameters for the desired network. Otherwise, activation of another personality on the radio will result in the inability to establish a Wi-Fi connection.

5. Select a radio or radios and perform the desired action. Only Read Personality, Write Personality, and Load Code are supported over Wi-Fi. See the table below for the supported combinations.

Table A-1: Wi-Fi Feature Support

	SINGLE RADIO	MULTIPLE RADIOS (UP TO 16)
Read Single Personality	Yes	No
Read Multiple Personalities	Yes	No
Write Single Personality	Yes	Yes
Write Multiple Personalities	No	No
Load Single Code File	Yes	Yes
Load Multiple Code Files	Yes	Yes
Voice Annunciation	No	No
Feature Data	Yes	Yes

	SINGLE RADIO	MULTIPLE RADIOS (UP TO 16)
Radio Name	Yes	No
Install Splash Screen	Yes	Yes

6. In the Status Panel, all Wi-Fi related actions will have the prefix of “WIFI.”

To help in displaying the radios, the “Connection” and “IP Address” columns are sortable.



If the Access Point is not configured to the default values from Section A.2 and the active personality in the radio is removed, the radio loses connection to the Access Point and must be connected over USB to write/activate a personality to reconnect to the Access Point.

A.7 RPM2 WI-FI SUPPORT FOR ENTERPRISE NETWORKS.

Enterprise Networks have certain limitations when it comes to Discovering/Programming Radios in RPM2. There is a 4500 second (75 minute) caching affect inherent to implementation with the Cisco® Wi-Fi solution that utilizes the Access Point (AP)/Wireless LAN Controller (WLC) components. Radios remain ‘seen’ in RPM2 even after the radio leaves Wi-Fi or is turned off. It is cached in RPM2 for 4500 seconds. This issue has only been observed with the Cisco AP and WLC solution; however, other enterprise wireless solutions may observe this caching affect. Operation with a lower tiered Wi-Fi router that does not operate with a WLC will likely not observe this behavior.

Refer to the *Network Config Tool Software Release Notes*, 14221-3100-8110, for more information.

A.8 HELPFUL HINTS

A.8.1 Initial Setup and Configuration

Since radio discovery is dependent on if Multicast (mDNS) messages are being received by RPM2, it is best to keep things as simple as possible. Here are the suggested steps if this is being setup and configured for the first time.

1. Configure the Access Point with the default personality values provided in Section A.2.
2. Create a basic personality with a single system, set and channel, write it to the radio and activate it over USB.
3. Complete Sections A.4 through A.6.

If the radio was not discovered in RPM2 but an IP address is displayed on the radio screen, this may mean that the Multicast (mDNS) messages are not making it through the Access Point. Consult the Access Point’s manual and make sure that those messages are not being filtered out.

A.8.2 Grouping Radios by Service Name

One benefit of using a unique **Service Name** is that it allows the user to create logical groupings of radios to reduce the number of radios discovered in RPM2 and help reduce the overhead of keeping track of which radios have been configured.

For example, if there are 100 radios in Wi-Fi programming mode (see Section A.5) with the same **Service Name**, all 100 radios are displayed in the Radio tab after discovery has been completed. This makes it difficult to select and program multiple radios simultaneously. However, if the **Service Name** in the active personality on 16 of the radios are set to something unique like “fire1” and the RPM2 application **Service Name** (see Section A.4) is also updated to “fire1,” only those radios with a **Service Name** of “fire1” are discovered and displayed in the Radio tab.

APPENDIX B CONFIGURING ENCRYPTION

Refer to the following documentation for advanced programming and setup instructions:

- *OTAR Overview Manual* - MM-008069-001
- *Network Key Manager Installation and Configuration Manual* - MM-008070-001
- *UAS Key Management Application Manual* - MM-008068-001
- *Key Manager Key Admin Overview and Operation Manual* - MM1000019423
- *Key Manager Key Loader Overview and Operation Manual* - MM1000019424
- *Motorola® KVL User's Guide*

B.1 CREATE KEYS USING L3HARRIS KEY ADMIN

L3Harris Key Admin is part of the L3Harris Key Manager and is used by the Crypto Officer (CO). The CO creates a Master Set of keys from which a Distribution Set is produced. Using the Key Admin software, the CO can save keys into Distribution key files for technicians to use in radios.

1. Select **Start → Harris Key Manager → Harris Key Admin**.
2. Select **New Master Set, Open, or Import from Security Device**. Refer to the Key Admin online help for more information on creating keys.
3. When finished, create a Distribution Key File. A Distribution Key File is used with Key Loader to load key sets into the radio and cannot be edited. Refer to the Key Admin online help for more information on creating the Distribution Key File.

B.2 LOAD ENCRYPTION KEYS

B.2.1 Load UKEKS with Key Loader and RPM2 (for OTAR-Enabled Systems)

UKEKs are loaded into L3Harris OTAR-enabled radios using the Key Loader application. Key Loader is a part of Key Manager.

To load encryption keys:

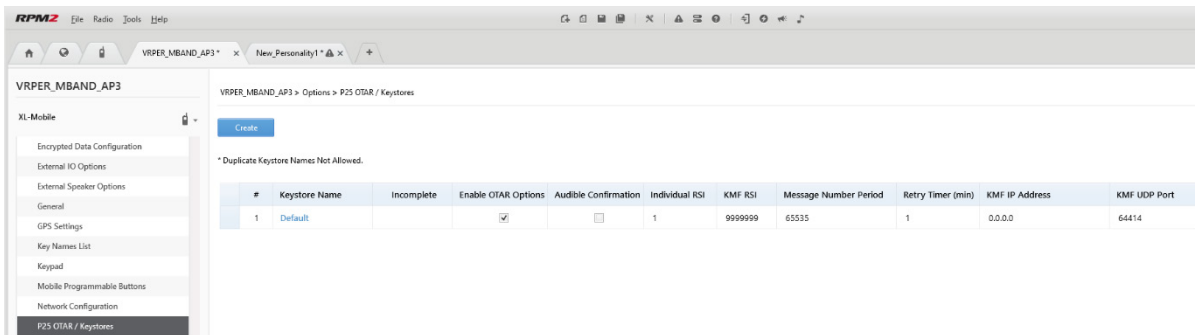
1. Obtain the UKEK file and Storage Location Number (SLN) Binding Report information from the Crypto Officer (CO).



Both AES and DES UKEKs can be contained within the same UKEK file.

2. If not already on, power-up the PC on which RPM2 and Key Loader are installed.
3. Connect the radio to the PC using the USB programming cable.
4. Load the UKEK file from the Crypto Officer onto the PC.
5. Run the RPM2 application and setup the radio's Personality according the SLN Binding Report information.
6. Setup the talk groups and the SLN mappings (Talk Group ID to SLN). This includes mapping SLNs to the "System" keys (PSTN, All Call, etc.).

7. In RPM2, select **P25 OPTIONS → P25 OTAR/Keystores** and set the following, referring to the RPM2 online help as necessary:
 - a. Click **Create** to add a Keystore or edit the Default Keystore.
 - b. Check **Enable OTAR Options**.
 - c. Enter the OTAR Message Number Period (MNP) as defined by the System Administrator.
 - d. Enter the radio's Individual RSI (from the SLN Bindings Report).
 - e. Enter the KMF's RSI (from the SLN Bindings Report).



8. Program the Personality to the radio.
9. Run the Key Loader application.
10. Open the UKEK file loaded in step 4.
11. Select the Target Device type and click the **Load** button.
12. The Key Loader reads the target device's identifying information, retrieves a UKEK of the proper algorithm type from the UKEK file, and downloads the UKEK to the target device at the proper SLN and keyset with the proper key ID.
13. Click button to exit the Key Loader application. New UKEKs have are loaded and the radio is now ready to accept TEKs via OTAR with the trunked radio network.

B.2.2 Load Keys Using Harris Key Loader

Harris Key Loader is part of Harris Key Manager and can be used by the Crypto Officer or Technician to load the keys into the radio.

Refer to the Harris Key Loader online help if additional information is required when performing this procedure.

1. Connect the radio to the PC using the USB programming cable.
2. Power on the radio, if not already.
3. Select **Start → Harris Key Manager → Harris Key Loader**.
4. At the Key Loader Welcome screen, click **Next**.
5. Select **Load a Distribution Set into one or more devices**.
6. Click **Next**.
7. Browse to the Key File and enter the password.

8. Click **Next** to validate the password and continue. If the password is incorrect, the screen will display an error message.
9. Ensure USB is selected in the drop-down and click **Next**.
10. Select the radio from the drop-down and click **Load**.
11. Click **Finish**.

B.2.3 Load Keys with Motorola KVL

1. Disconnect the microphone from the microphone connector on the control head (see Figure 4-1).
2. Connect the KVL cable to the microphone connector.
3. From the radio's **SECURITY** menu, select **KVL MODE** to interact with the KVL.
4. The KVL Mode screen is displayed.
5. While in the KVL Mode, the KVL can be used to load keys, read keys, etc., from the XL-Mobile.
6. While a KVL key transfer or read is in progress, the KVL Transfer in Progress screen is displayed.
7. When the key transfer and loading is complete, the KVL Transfer Complete screen is displayed.
8. Success and failure messages are shown on the KVL device's screen. Additional keys can be loaded or read from the XL-Mobile while the screen shows **KVL MODE ACTIVE – TRANSFER COMPLETE**.
9. Once finished loading or reading keys from the XL-Mobile, press **BACK** or the blue **HOME** button to exit KVL Mode.
10. Disconnect the KVL cable and reattach the USB Microphone to the Control Head.

B.2.4 Link-Layer Authentication (LLA) Keyloading with Motorola KVL

In XLP R16A and later, LLA Keys (i.e., Radio Authentication Keys) can be loaded using a KVL-5000 or KVL-4000. The LLA feature must be enabled to utilize this feature.

1. Connect the radio to the KVL device using cable 12082-0400-A1.
2. Put the radio into KVL LLA Mode:
 - a. Press the Menu button.
 - b. Navigate to the **SECURITY** menu.
 - c. Scroll up or down to highlight **KVL LLA** and press the Select Button
3. The Radio will indicate that KVL LLA Mode is active.
4. Once KVL LLA Mode is activated, the KVL device can be used to provision the radio with LLA keys. The radio will remain in KVL LLA Mode until the user exits this state.

B.3 PROTECTED KEYS

The Protected Keys feature transfers P25 Voice Keys, from Harris Key Loader to the radio, that have been wrapped (AES) or encrypted (DES) with Key Protection Keys (KPKs). KPKs are unprotected Key Encryption Keys (KEKs). The KPKs need to be loaded into the radio before the Protected Keys are loaded. Once loaded into the radio, the KPKs are used to unwrap (AES) or decrypt (DES) the Protected Keys.

The radio must be placed into the key loading mode (see Section B.2.2) in order to accept the KPKs and P25 Voice Keys.

About L3Harris Technologies

L3Harris Technologies is an agile global aerospace and defense technology innovator, delivering end-to-end solutions that meet customers' mission-critical needs. The company provides advanced defense and commercial technologies across air, land, sea, space and cyber domains.